


◀ Kotlin 1.4 Online Event

It's time for Kotlin Multiplatform Mobile! Ekaterina Petrova

@KathrinPetrova

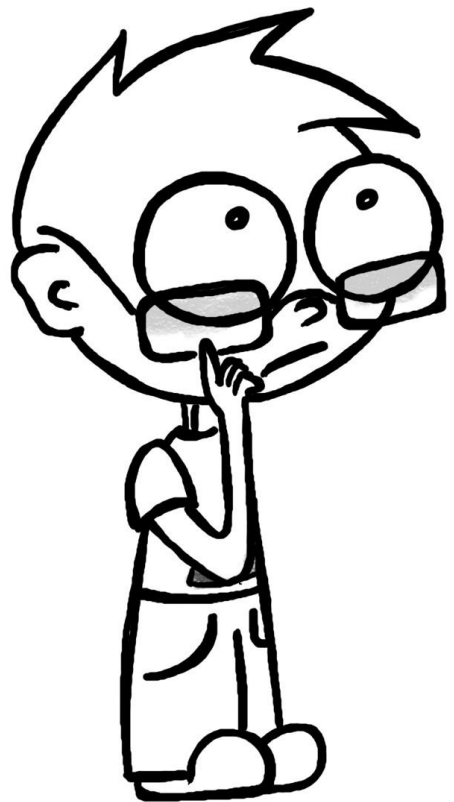
October 14, 2020

A cartoon illustration of a boy with spiky hair, wearing glasses, a t-shirt with a small alien-like logo, and shorts. He has his hands raised in a gesture of excitement or emphasis.

I love mobile development,
but I can't stand writing the
same code twice!

A cartoon illustration of a girl with a ponytail, wearing glasses, a long-sleeved shirt, and a skirt. She is waving her right hand.

Me neither!



mobile cross platform frameworks

mobile cross platform frameworks **comparison**

best mobile cross platform **framework 2019**

cross platform mobile **development** frameworks **comparison**

cross platform mobile **app development** frameworks

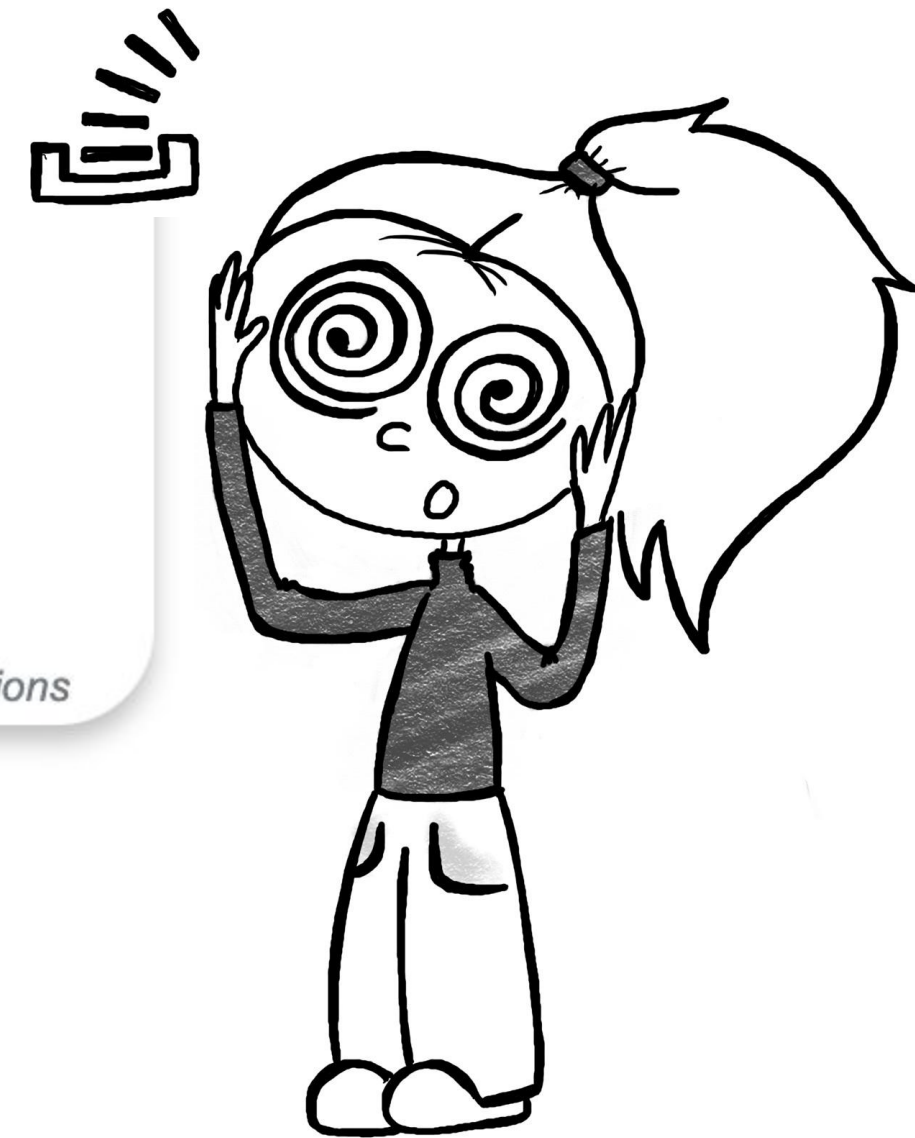
top cross platform mobile **development** frameworks

best cross platform mobile **development** frameworks

Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

Report inappropriate predictions



UI

Views

Presentation

Presenters, View Models, Controllers

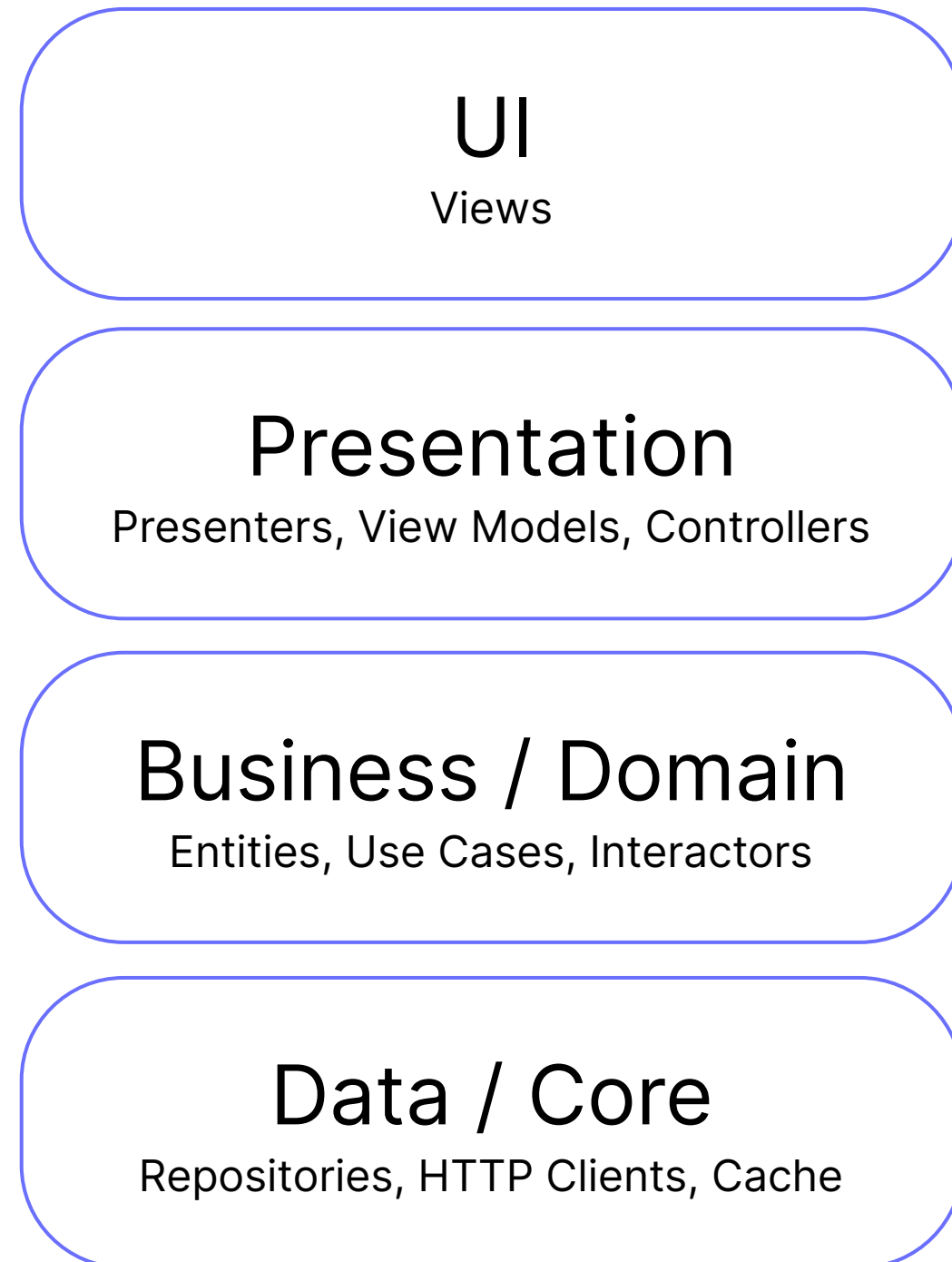
Business / Domain

Entities, Use Cases, Interactors

Data / Core

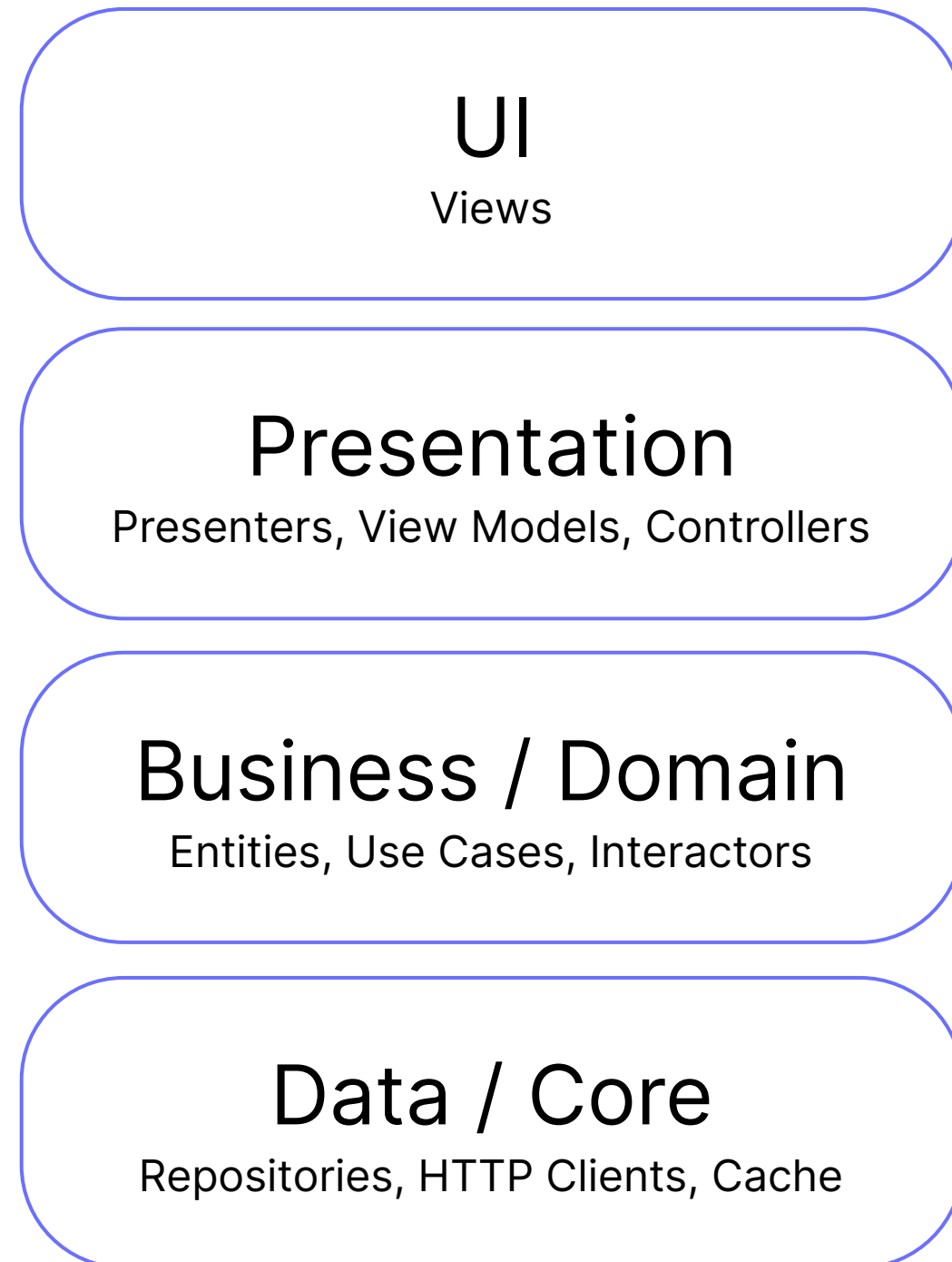
Repositories, HTTP Clients, Cache

 UI centric



 Core centric

 UI centric



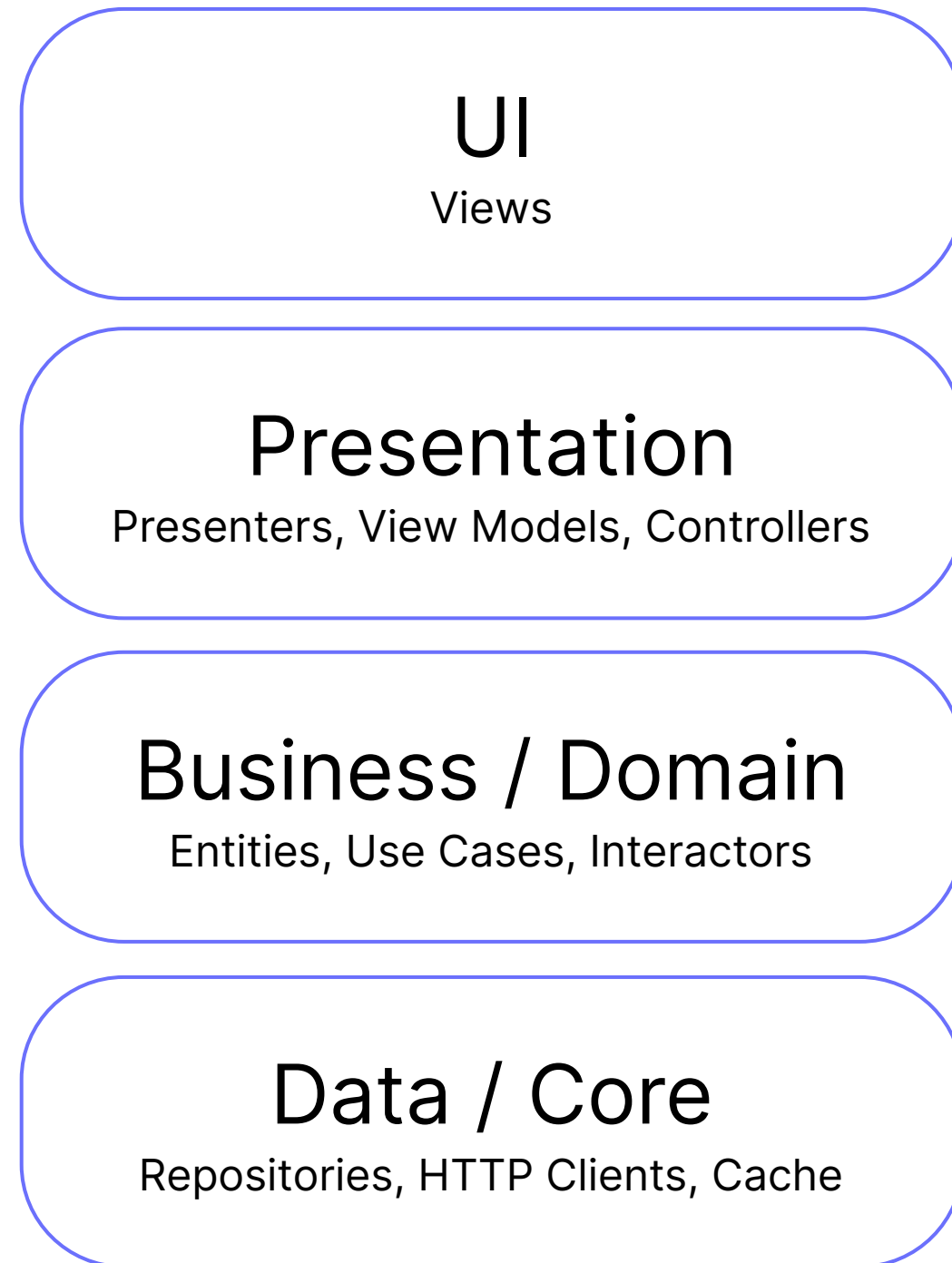
React Native

Flutter

Xamarin Forms

 Core centric

 UI centric



 Core centric

React Native

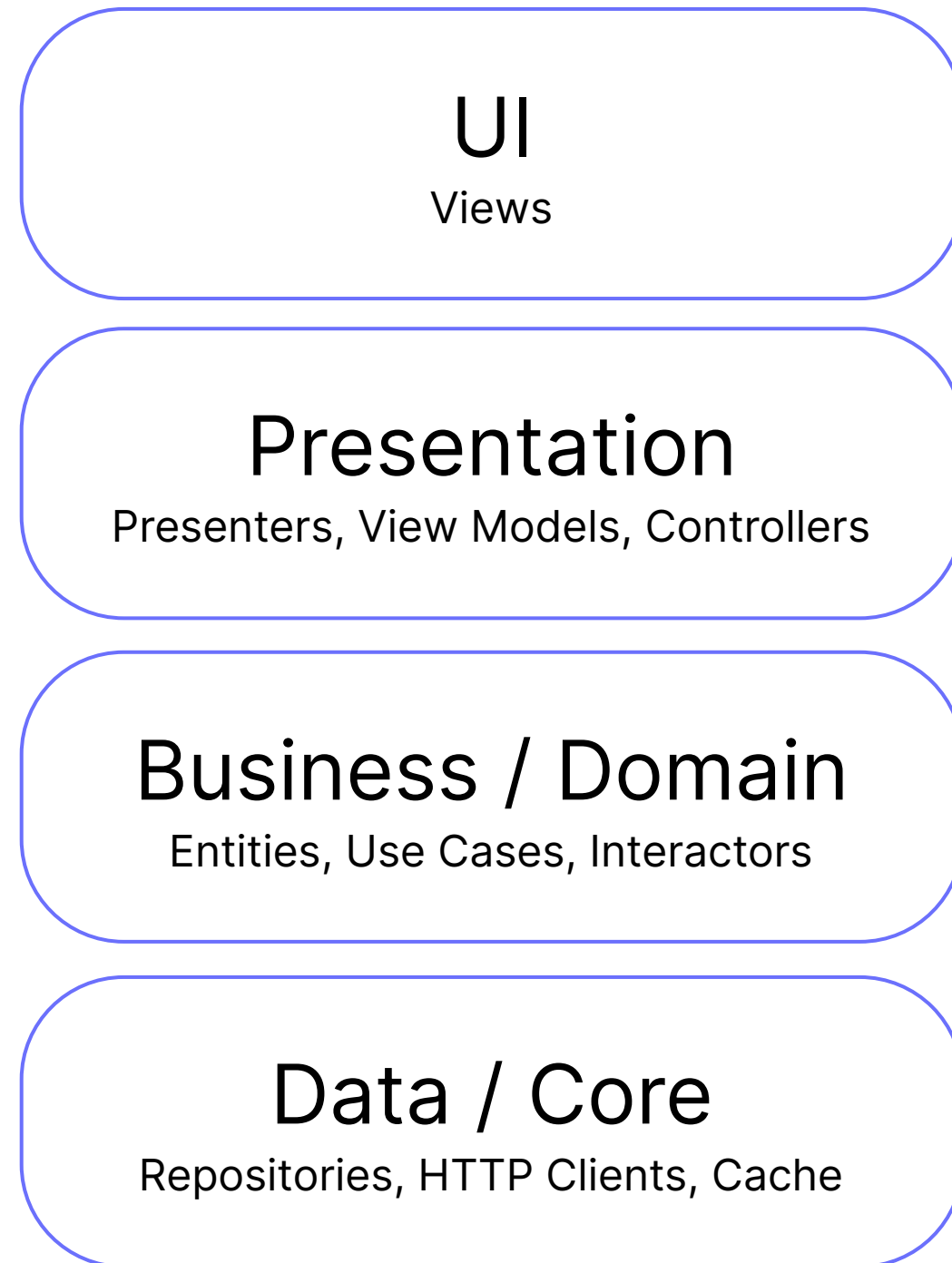
Flutter

Xamarin Forms

How can I share
business logic
and core code?




 UI centric



React Native

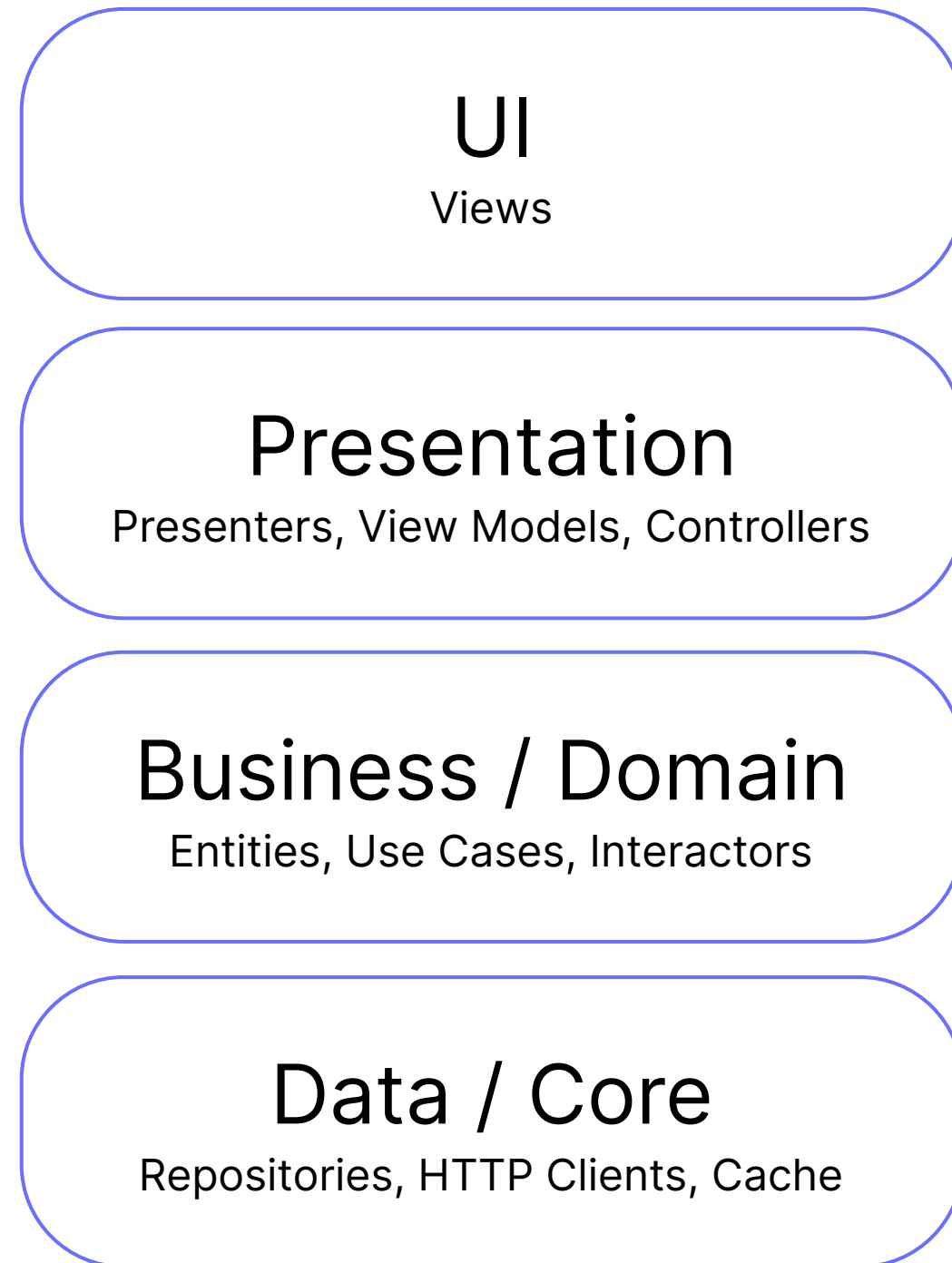
Flutter

Xamarin Forms

 for thin clients,
simple apps, MVP

 Core centric


 UI centric




React Native

Flutter

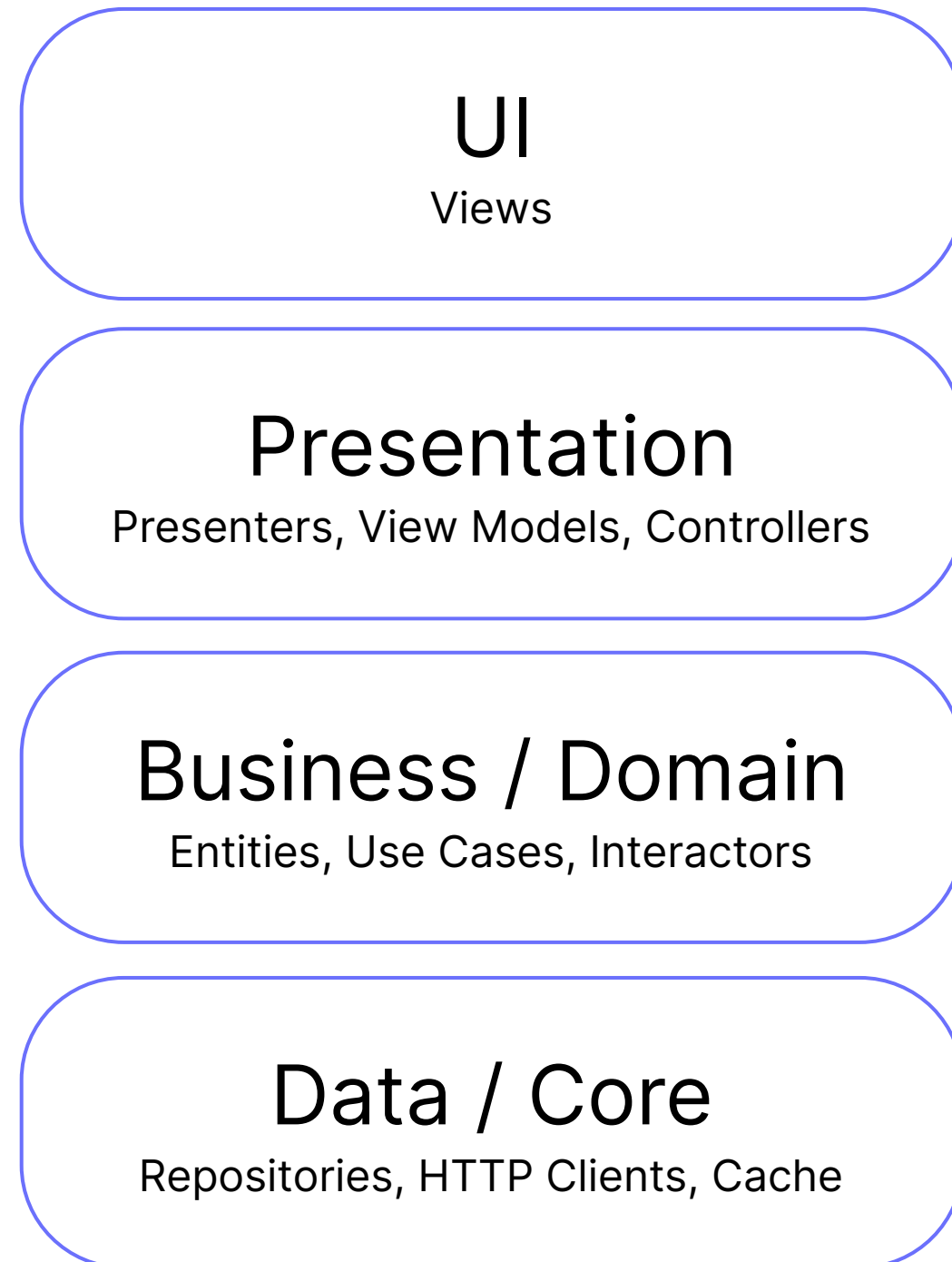
Xamarin Forms

 for thin clients,
simple apps, MVP

 for complex apps,
Fat clients,
strict requirements
for the UI quality

 Core centric

 UI centric



React Native


Flutter


Xamarin Forms

Xamarin Native

JavaScript
+ JavaScriptCore

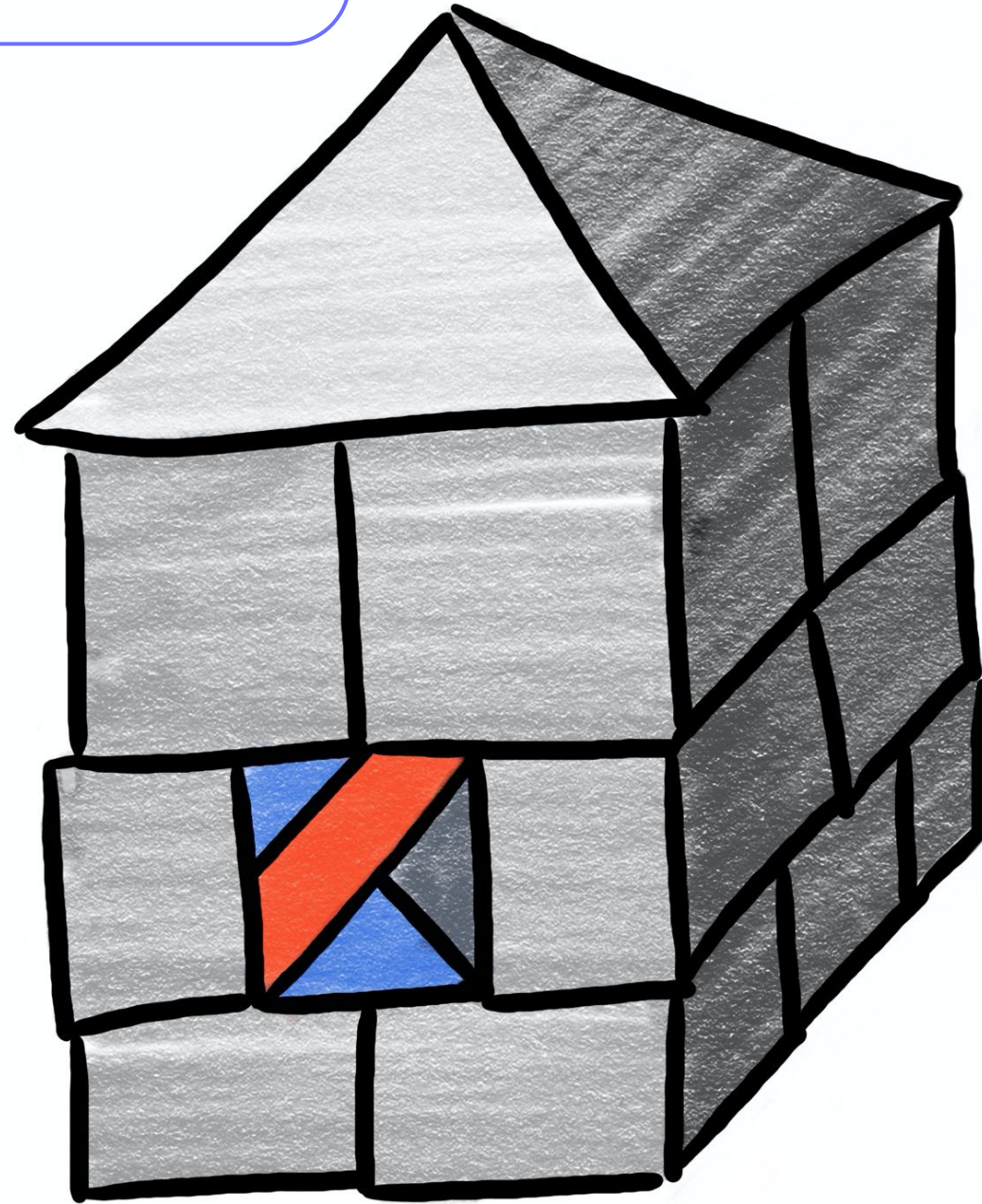
C++
+ wrappers

 for thin clients,
simple apps, MVP

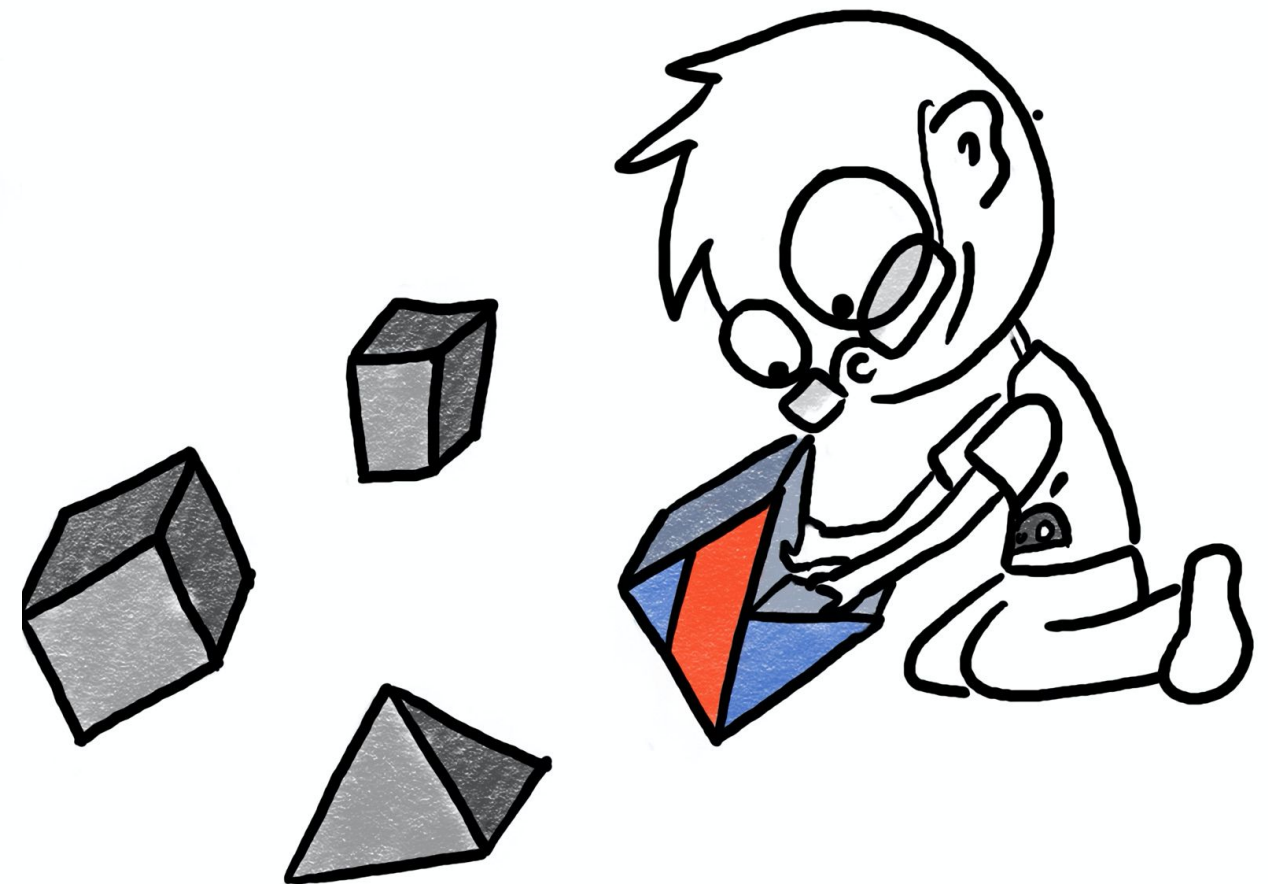
 for complex apps,
Fat clients,
strict requirements
for the UI quality

 Core centric

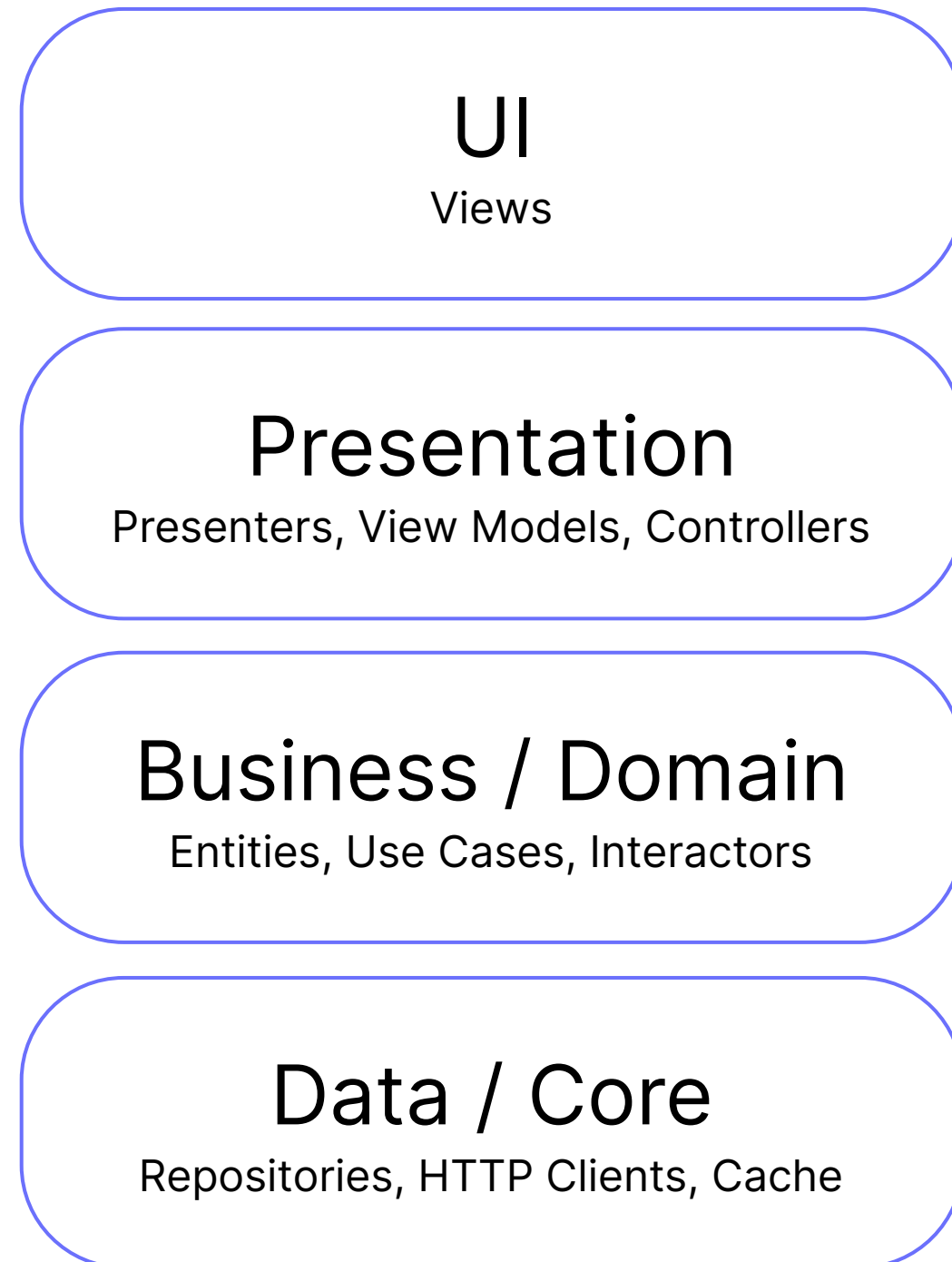
I already have
a project



I'm creating
a new one





 UI centric



 Core centric

Kotlin
Multiplatform
Mobile

 for thin clients,
simple apps, MVP

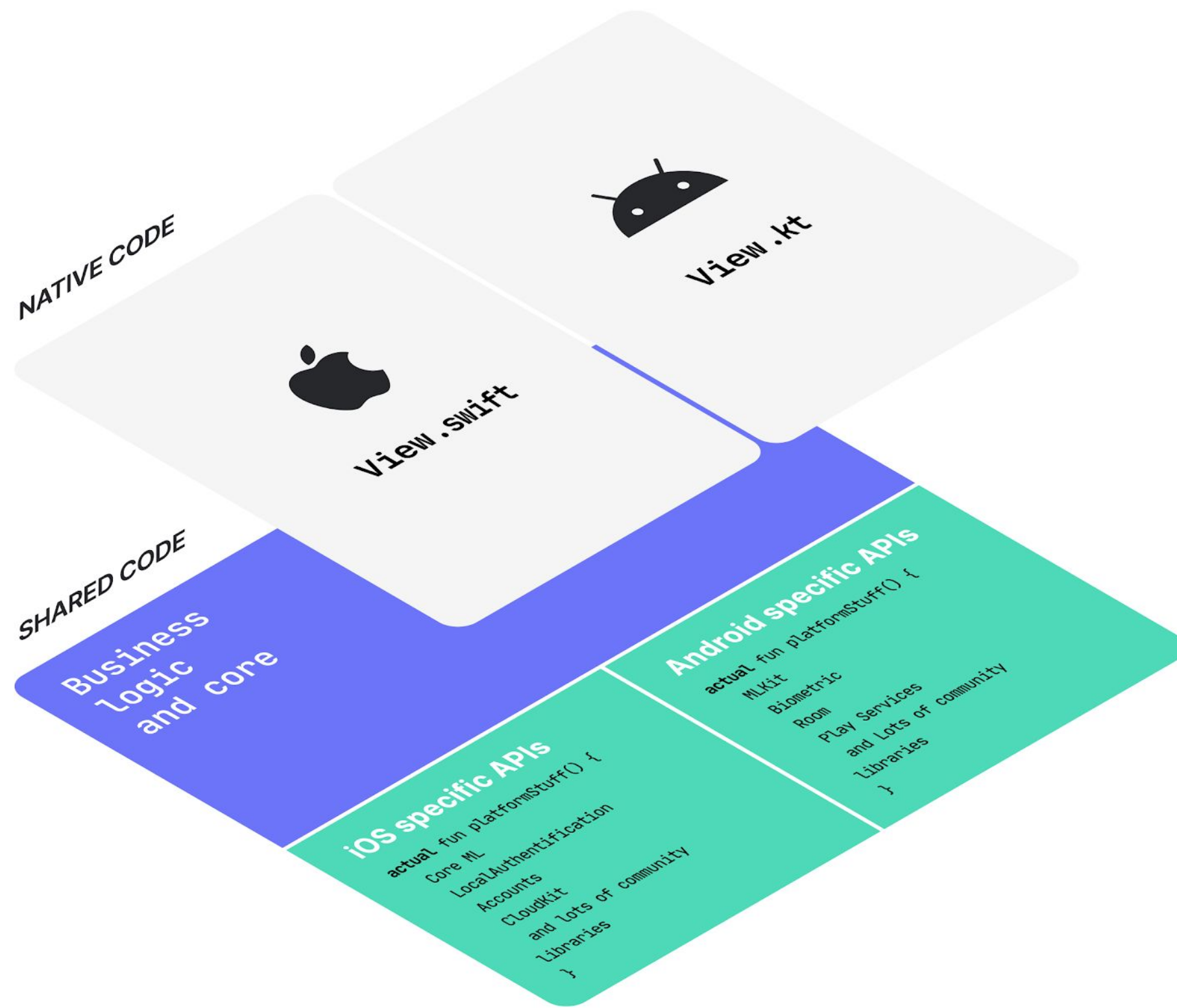
 for complex apps,
Fat clients,
strict requirements
for the UI quality

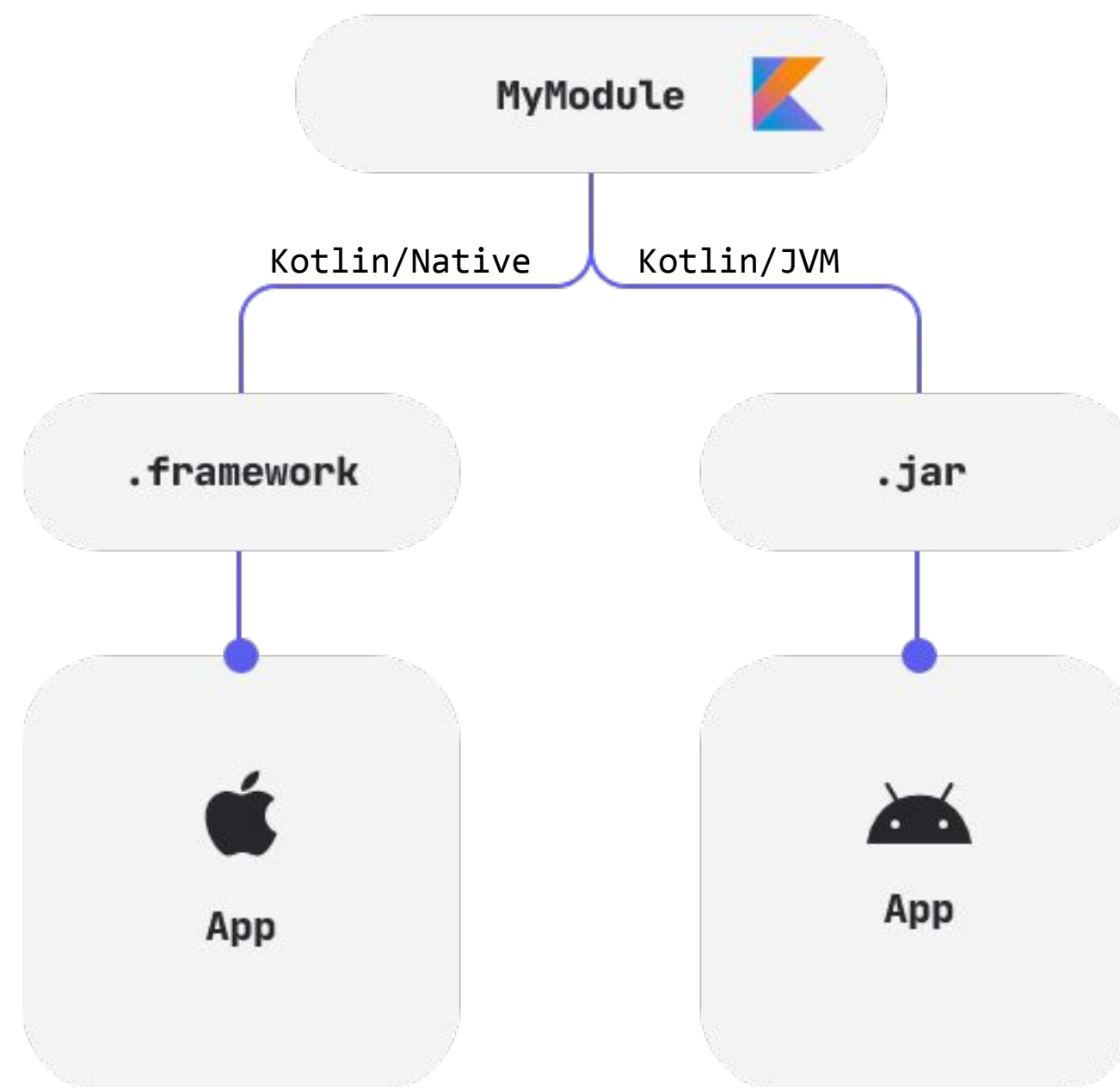
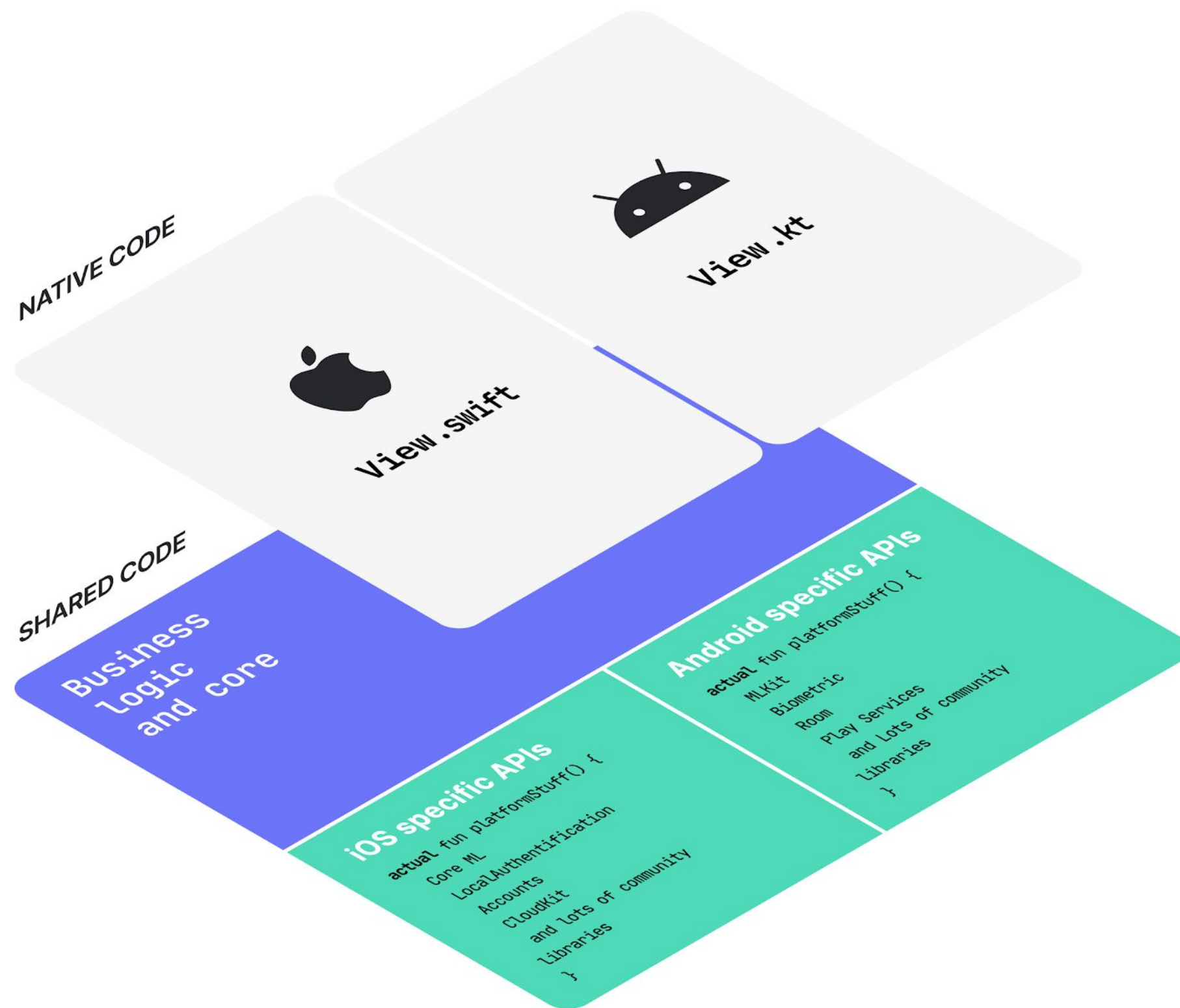
What is Kotlin Multiplatform Mobile?

The background of the slide is an abstract composition of geometric shapes. On the left, there are several overlapping planes in shades of blue and purple, creating a 3D effect. On the right, there is a solid dark gray area. The text is positioned in the upper left, overlapping the blue and purple planes.

KMM =

 Kotlin Multiplatform +  Mobile Features





KMM =

 Kotlin Multiplatform +  Mobile Features

Multiplatform Gradle DSL

Kotlin/Native +

Kotlin/JVM +

Kotlin +

CocoaPods integration +

Android Studio Plugin +

...

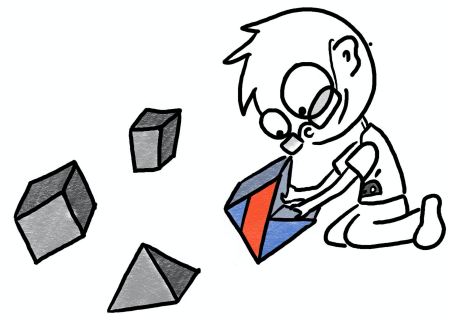
Creating a mobile application with KMM

Step by step

Going cross-platform with KMM

✓ New project

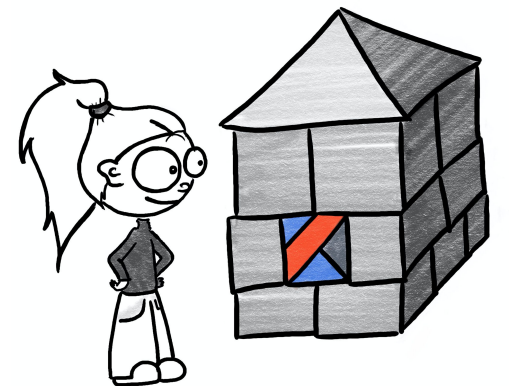
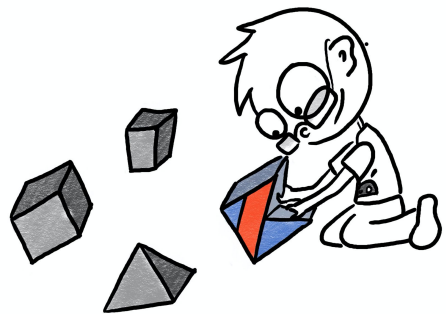
🤔 Existing project



Going cross-platform with KMM

✓ New project

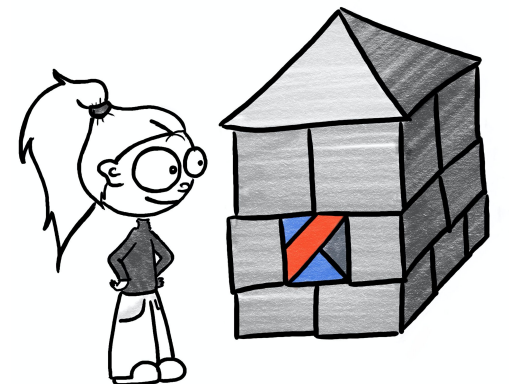
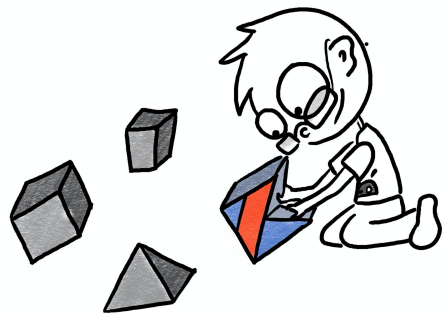
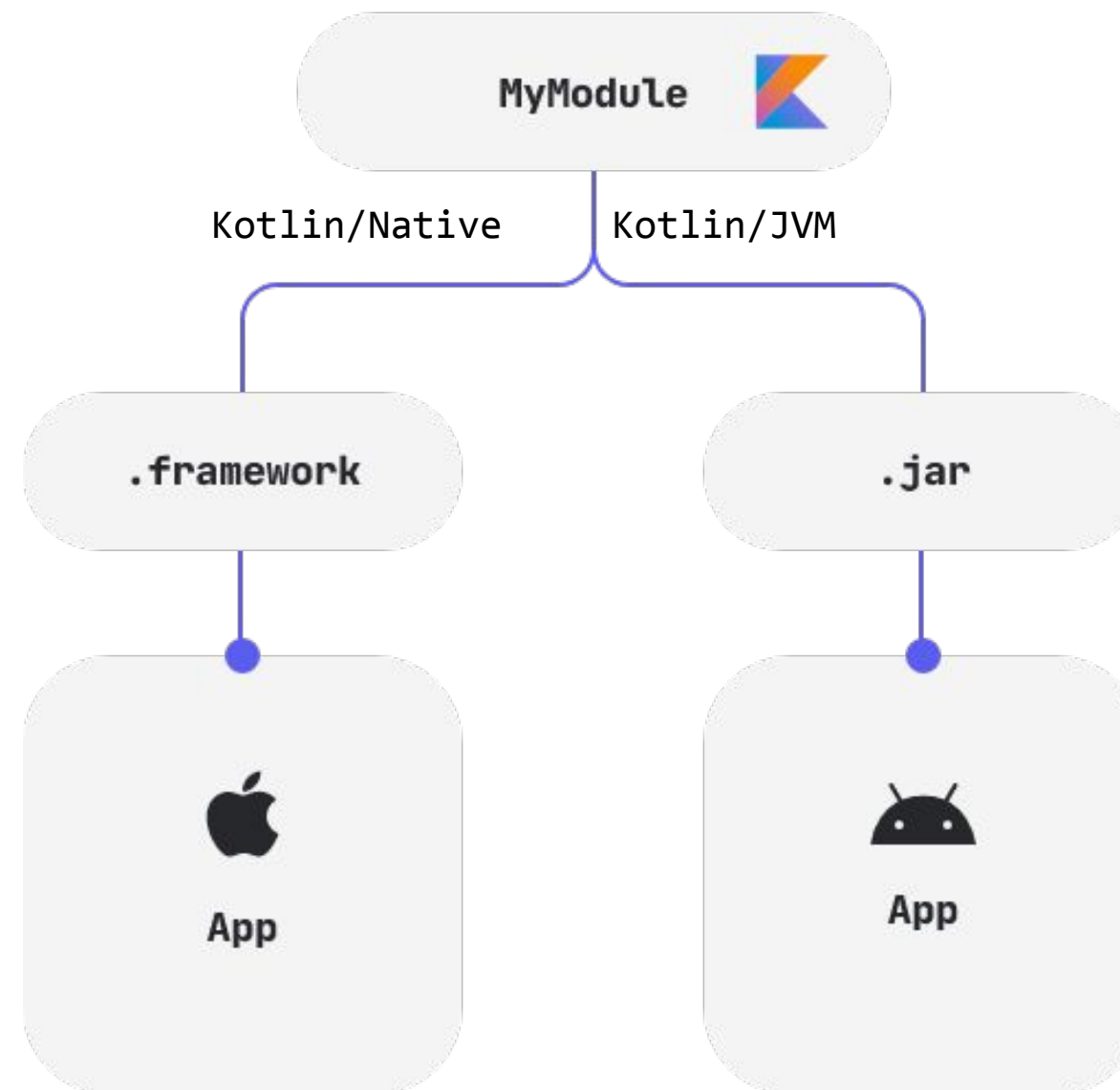
🤔 Existing project



Going cross-platform with KMM

✓ New project

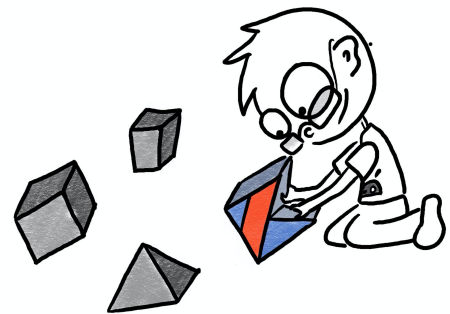
✓ Existing project



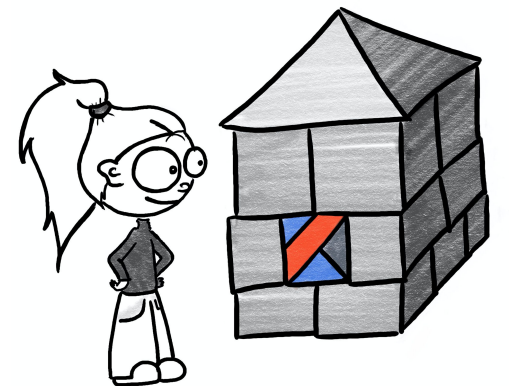
Going cross-platform with KMM

✓ New project

✓ Existing project



Connect .framework to iOS project and .jar to Android project



Going cross-platform with KMM

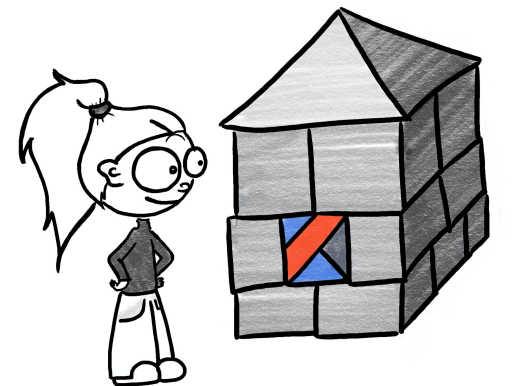
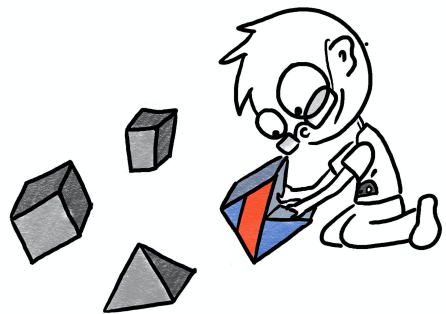
✓ New project

✓ Existing project

Write shared code in KMM Module

Implement native UI in Android/iOS projects

Connect .framework to iOS project and .jar to Android project



Going cross-platform with KMM

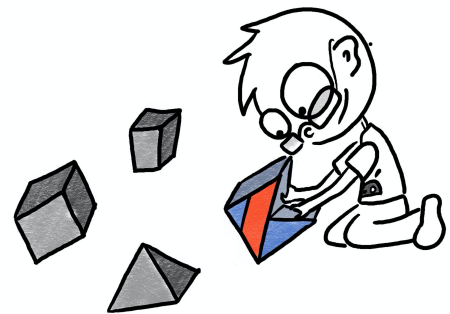
✓ New project



Write shared code in KMM Module



Implement native UI in Android/iOS projects



Connect .framework to iOS project and .jar to Android project

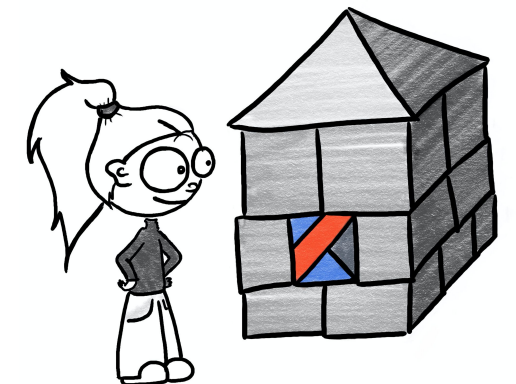
✓ Existing project



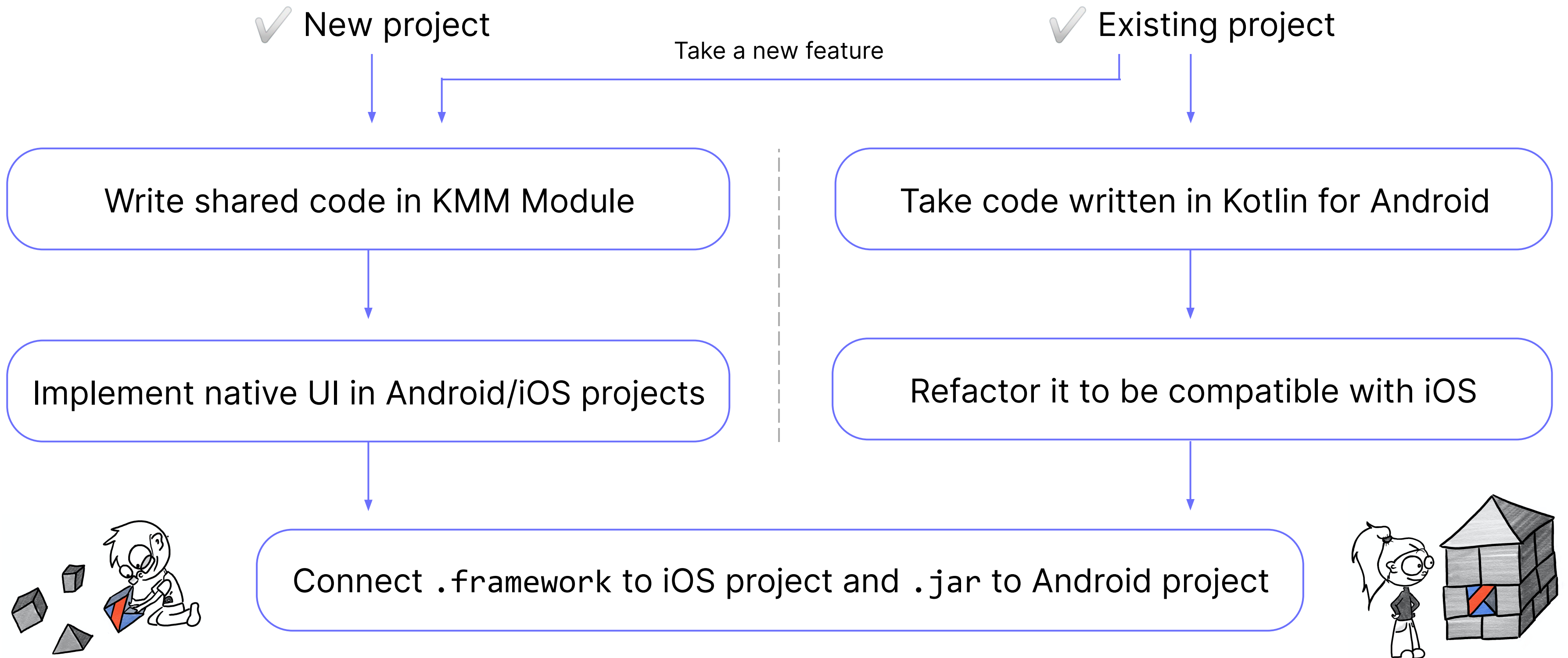
Take code written in Kotlin for Android



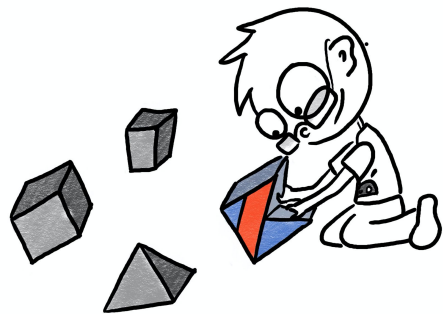
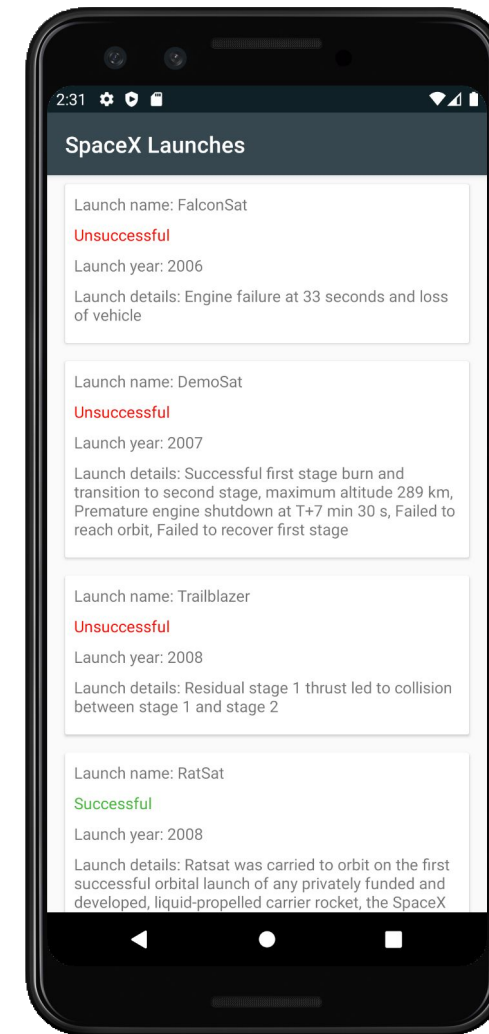
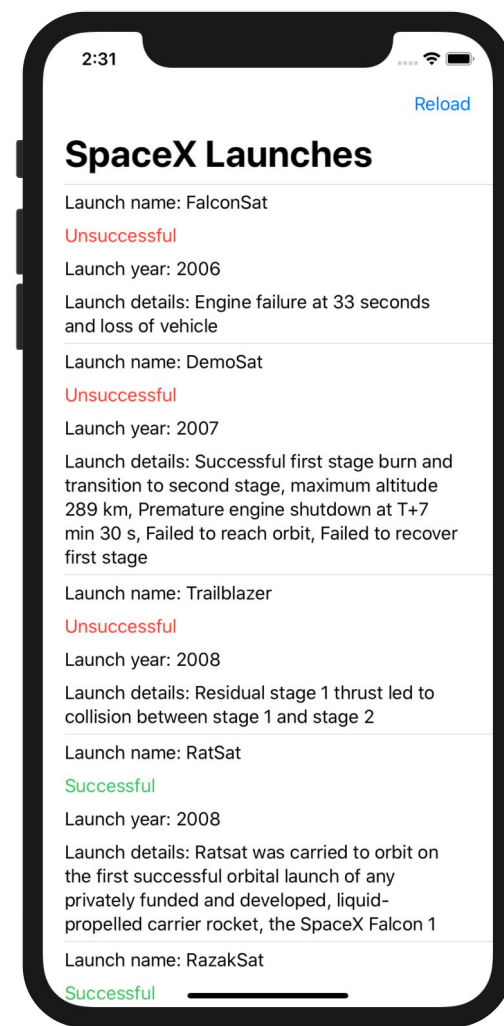
Refactor it to be compatible with iOS



Going cross-platform with KMM



- ✓ Networking
- ✓ Cache
- ✓ Native UI



What to share?

KMM App Architecture

What to share?

UI

Views

Presentation

Presenters, View Models, Controllers

Business / Domain

Entities, Use Cases, Interactors

Data / Core

Repositories, HTTP Clients, Cache



Android Engine

ThreadPool +
HttpURLConnection

iOS Engine

NSURLSession

Data / Core

Repositories, HTTP Clients, Cache



Android Engine

ThreadPool +
HttpURLConnection

iOS Engine

NSURLSession



`kotlinx.serialization`

Data / Core

Repositories, HTTP Clients, Cache

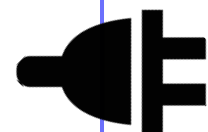


Android Engine

ThreadPool +
HttpURLConnection

iOS Engine

NSURLSession



`kotlinx.serialization`



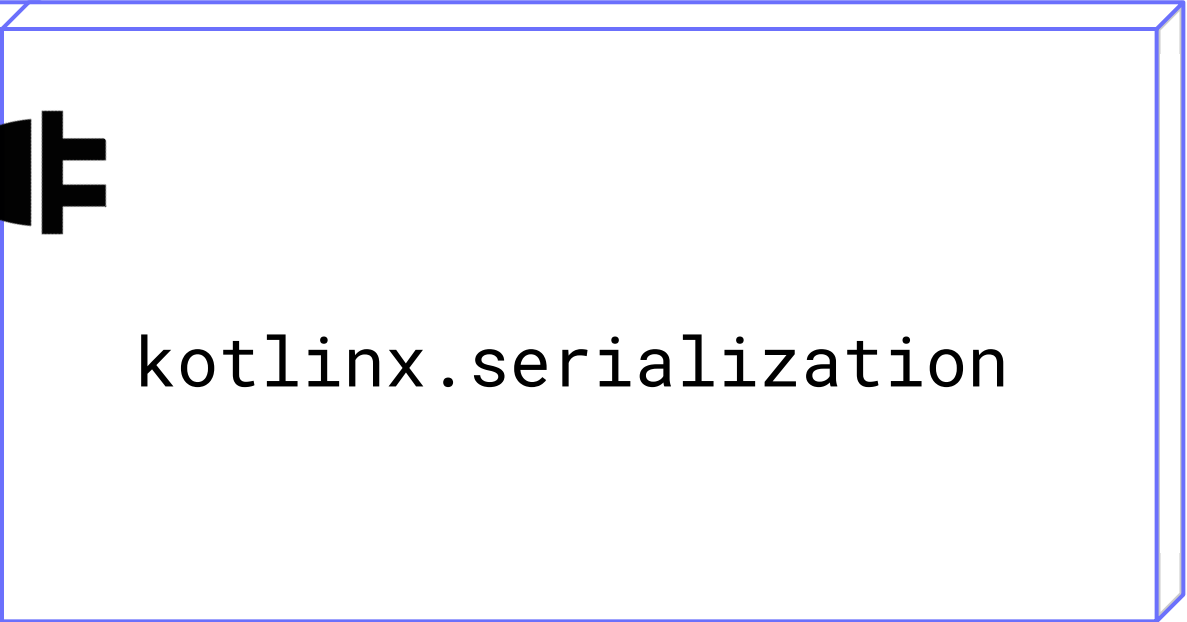
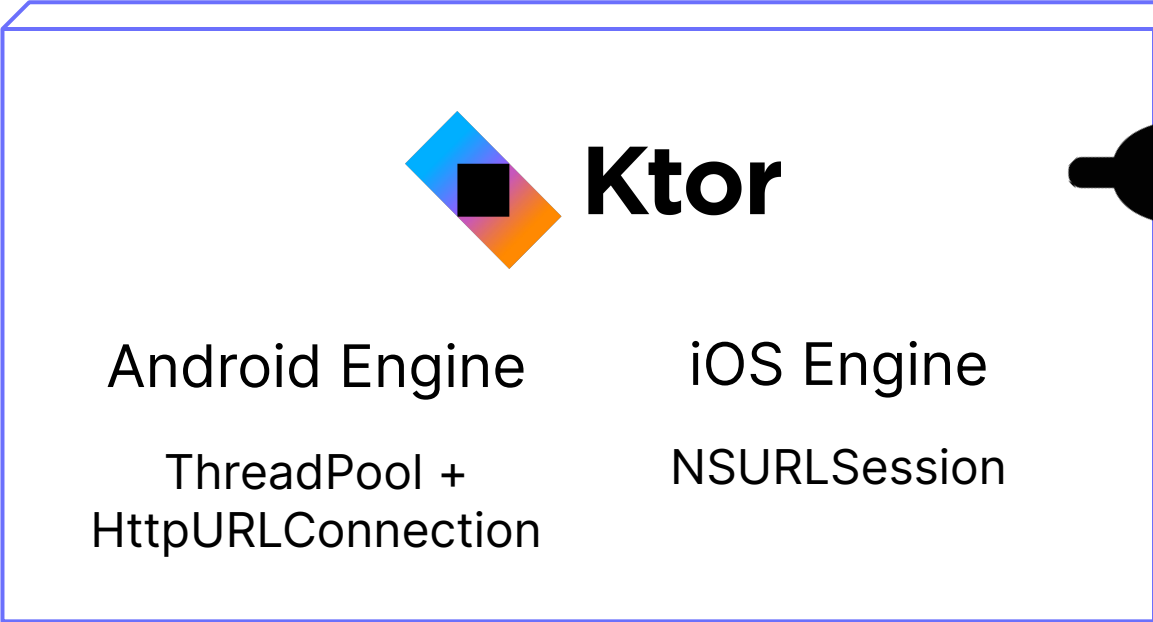
SQLDelight

Android Driver

Native Driver

Data / Core

Repositories, HTTP Clients, Cache



SpaceXAPI.kt

 Entity.kt

 Entity.kt

Database.kt



Android Engine

ThreadPool +
HttpURLConnection

iOS Engine

NSURLSession



kotlinx.serialization



SQLDelight

Android Driver

Native Driver

Data / Core

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SpaceXSDK.kt

SpaceXAPI.kt

 Entity.kt

 Entity.kt

Database.kt



SQLDelight

Android Engine

iOS Engine

kotlinx.serialization

Android Driver

Native Driver

ThreadPool +
HttpURLConnection

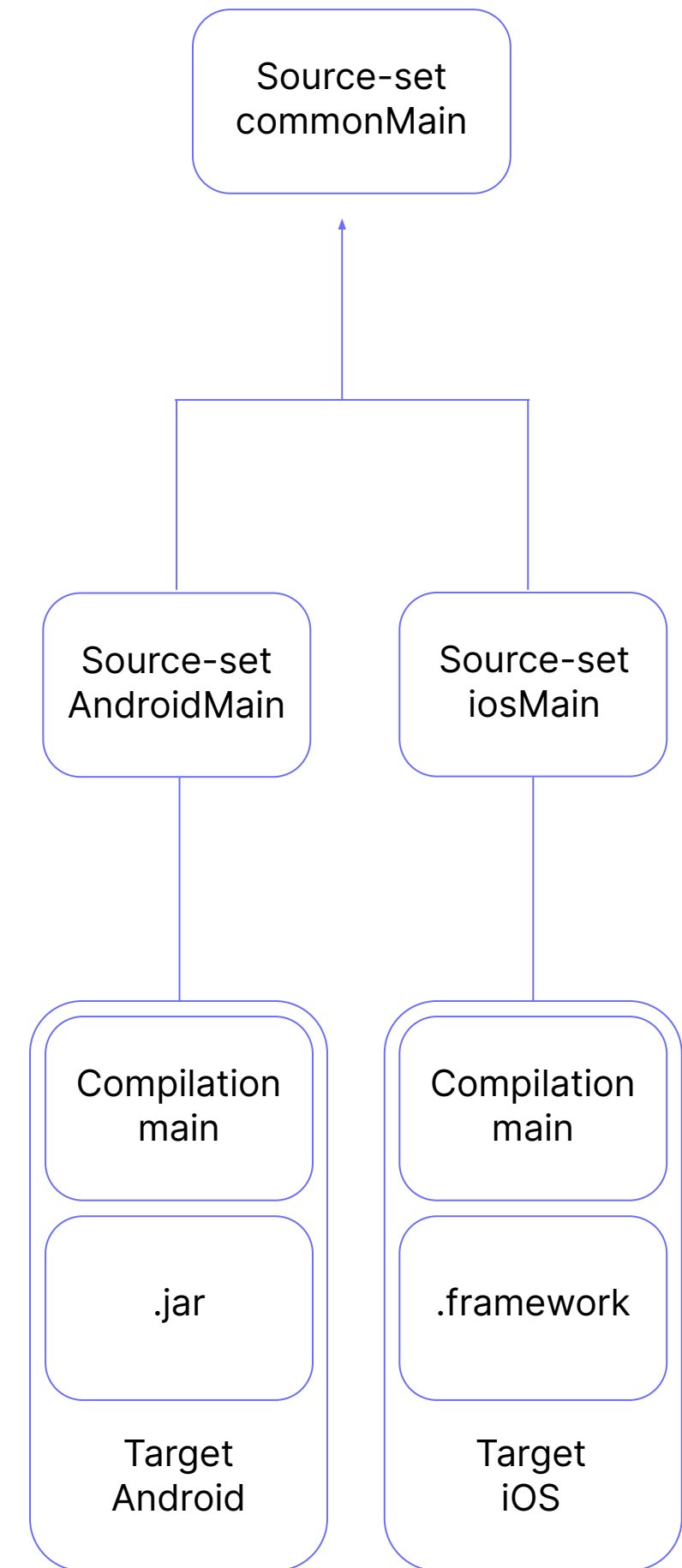
NSURLSession

Data / Core

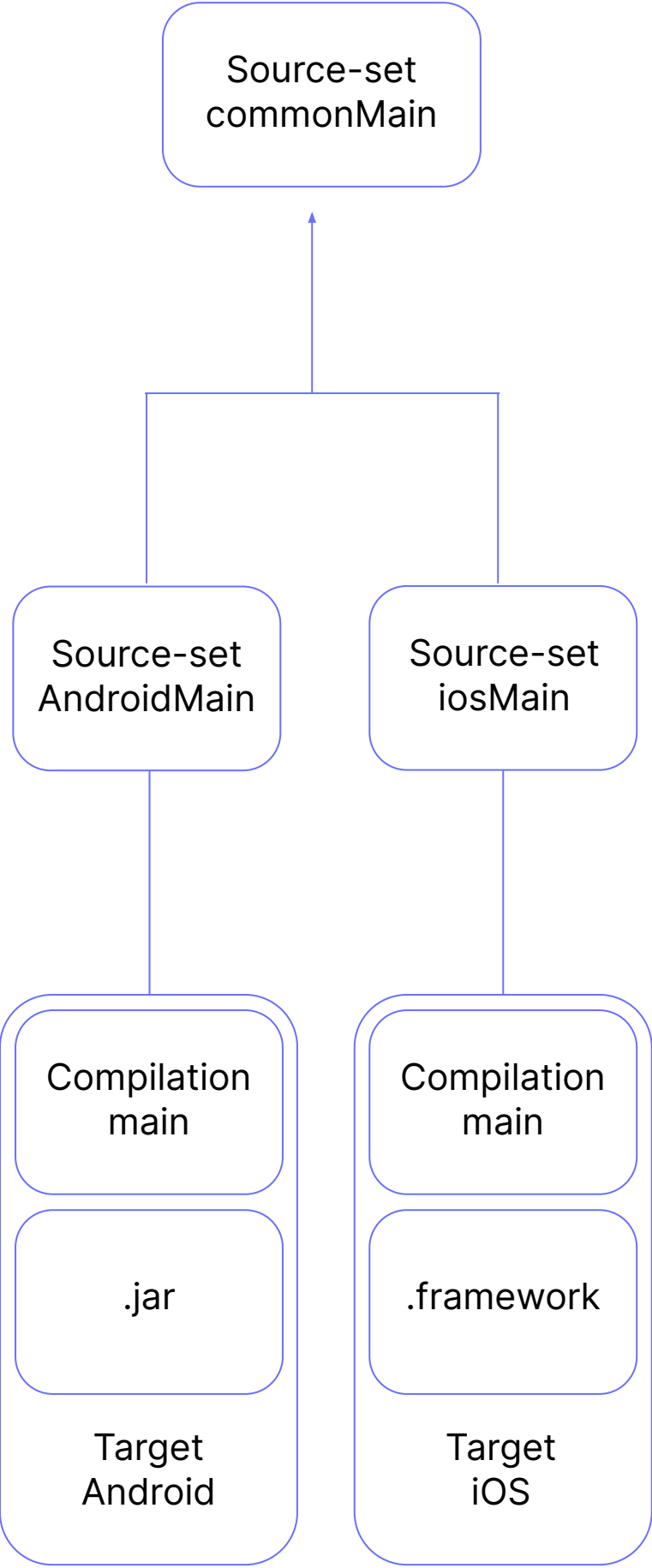
Repositories, HTTP Clients, Cache

Business / Domain

Entities, Use Cases, Interactors



```
kotlin {  
  android()  
  ios()  
}
```



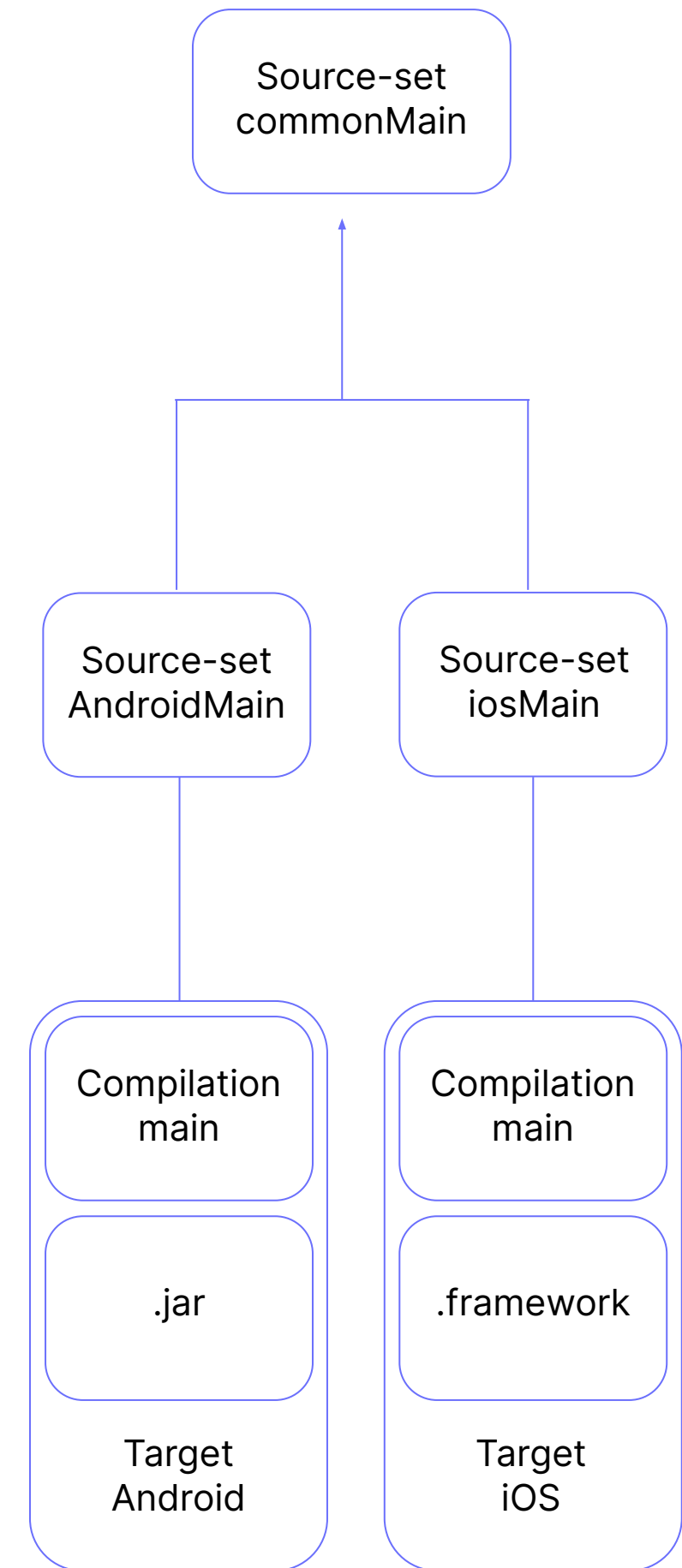
```

kotlin {
    android()
    ios()

    sourceSets {
        val commonMain by getting {
            dependencies {
                implementation("io.ktor:ktor-client-core:$kVrs")
                implementation("org.jetbrains.kotlinx:kotlinx-serialization-core:$sVrs")
                implementation("io.ktor:ktor-client-serialization:$kVrs")
                implementation("com.squareup.sqldelight:runtime:$sqlVrs")
            }
        }
    }
}

```

✓ stdlib by default



```

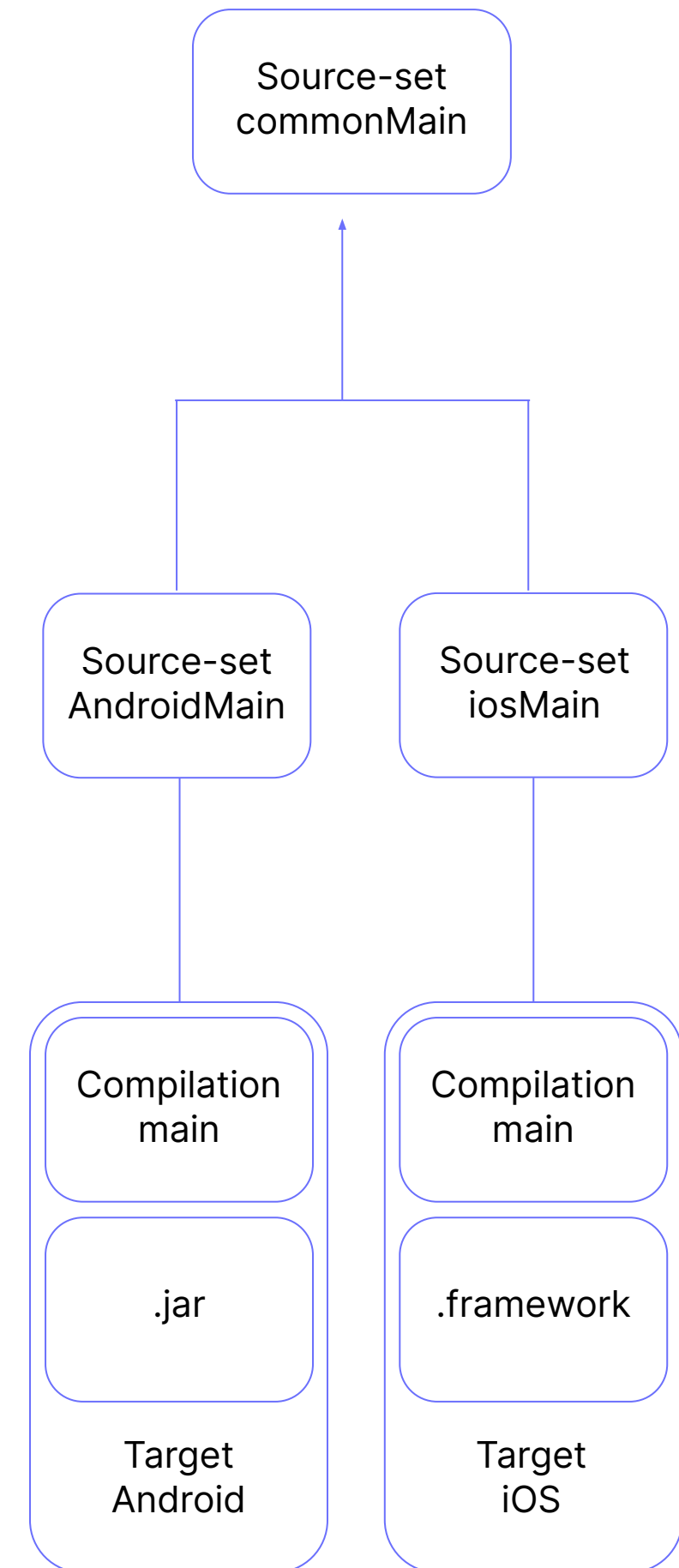
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                implementation("io.ktor:ktor-client-serialization:$kVrs")
                implementation("com.squareup.sqldelight:runtime:$sqlVrs")
            }
        }
        val androidMain by getting {
            dependencies {
                implementation("io.ktor:ktor-client-android:$kVrs")
                implementation("com.squareup.sqldelight:android-driver:$sVrs")
            }
        }
        val iosMain by getting {
            dependencies {
                implementation("io.ktor:ktor-client-ios:$kVrs")
                implementation("com.squareup.sqldelight:native-driver:$sVrs")
            }
        }
    }
}

```

✓ stdlib by default

✓ specifying dependencies only once



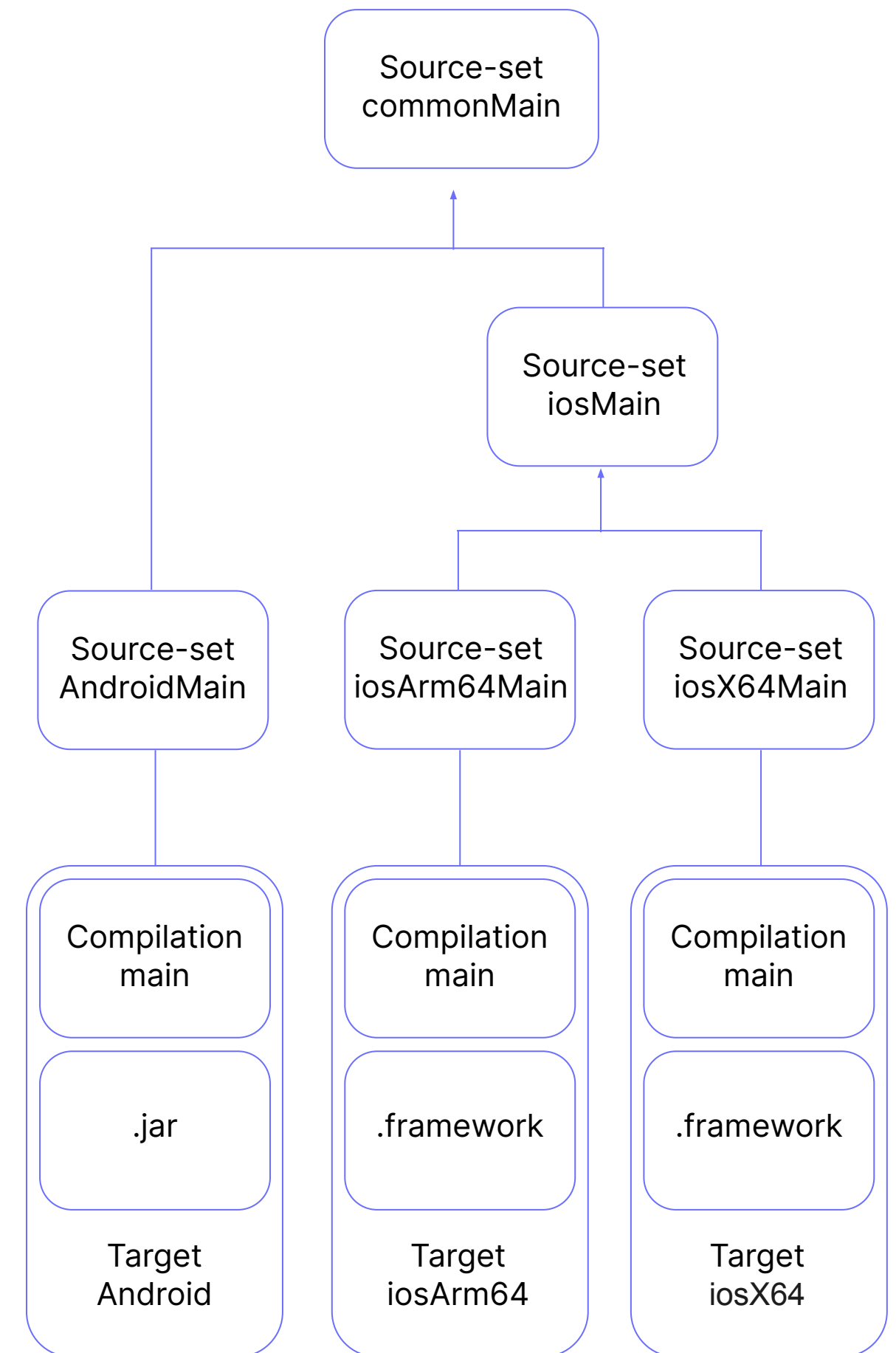
```

kotlin {
    android()
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                implementation("com.squareup.sqldelight:runtime:$sqlVrs")
            }
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                implementation("com.squareup.sqldelight:android-driver:$sVrs")
            }
        }
        val iosMain by getting {
            dependencies {
                implementation("io.ktor:ktor-client-ios:$kVrs")
                implementation("com.squareup.sqldelight:native-driver:$sVrs")
            }
        }
    }
}

```

- ✓ stdlib by default
- ✓ specifying dependencies only once
- ✓ hierarchical project structure support



Diving into Kotlin Multiplatform



Dmitry Savvinov

Team Lead

in Kotlin Multiplatform Mobile

What to share?

UI

Views

Presentation

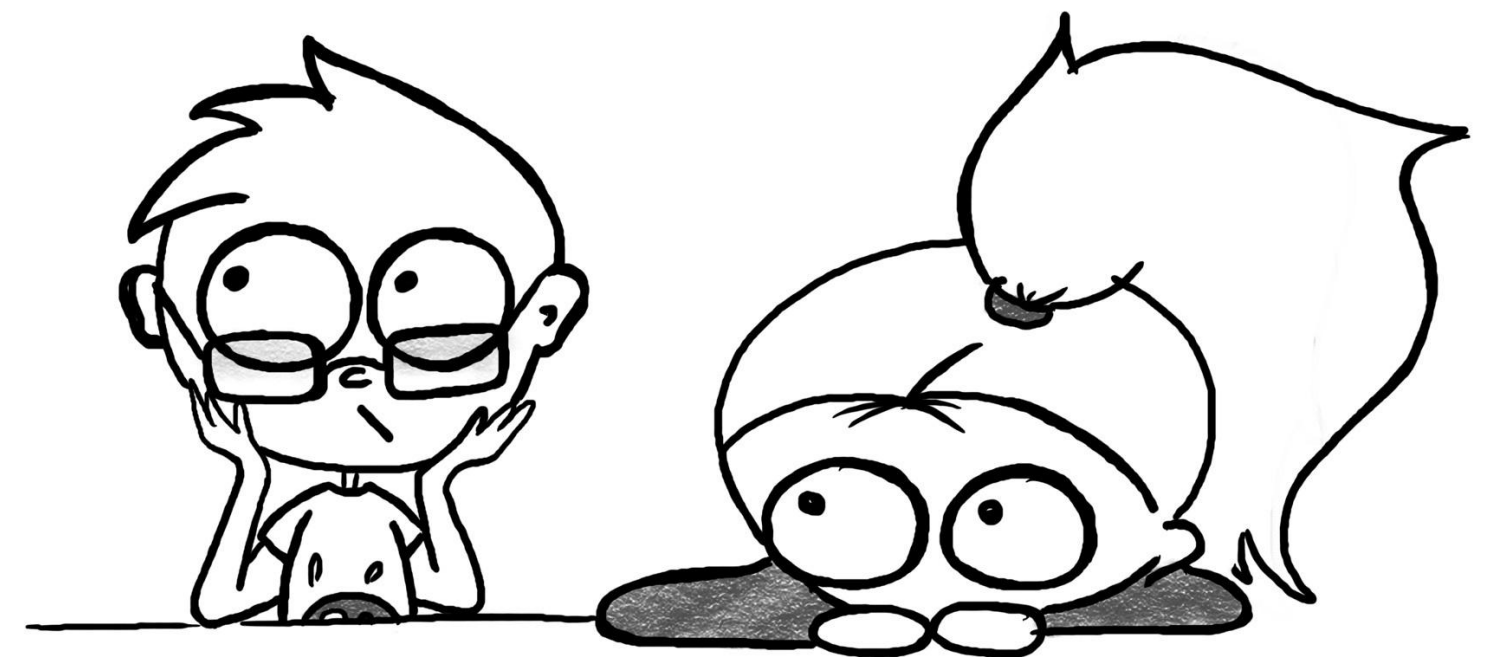
Presenters, View Models, Controllers

Business / Domain

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What to share?

UI

Views

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trikot.viewmodels

Meta abstraction of visual components for Kotlin Multiplatform

Category: UI

moko-mvvm

Model-View-ViewModel architecture components for mobile (android & ios) Kotlin Multiplatform development

Category: Architecture

Gradle: dev.icerock.moko:mvvm:0.8.0

Kotlin: 1.4.0

Targets: androidJvm, ios_arm64, ios_x64, common

[GITHUB](#)

MVIKotlin

★ 320

MVI framework for Kotlin Multiplatform

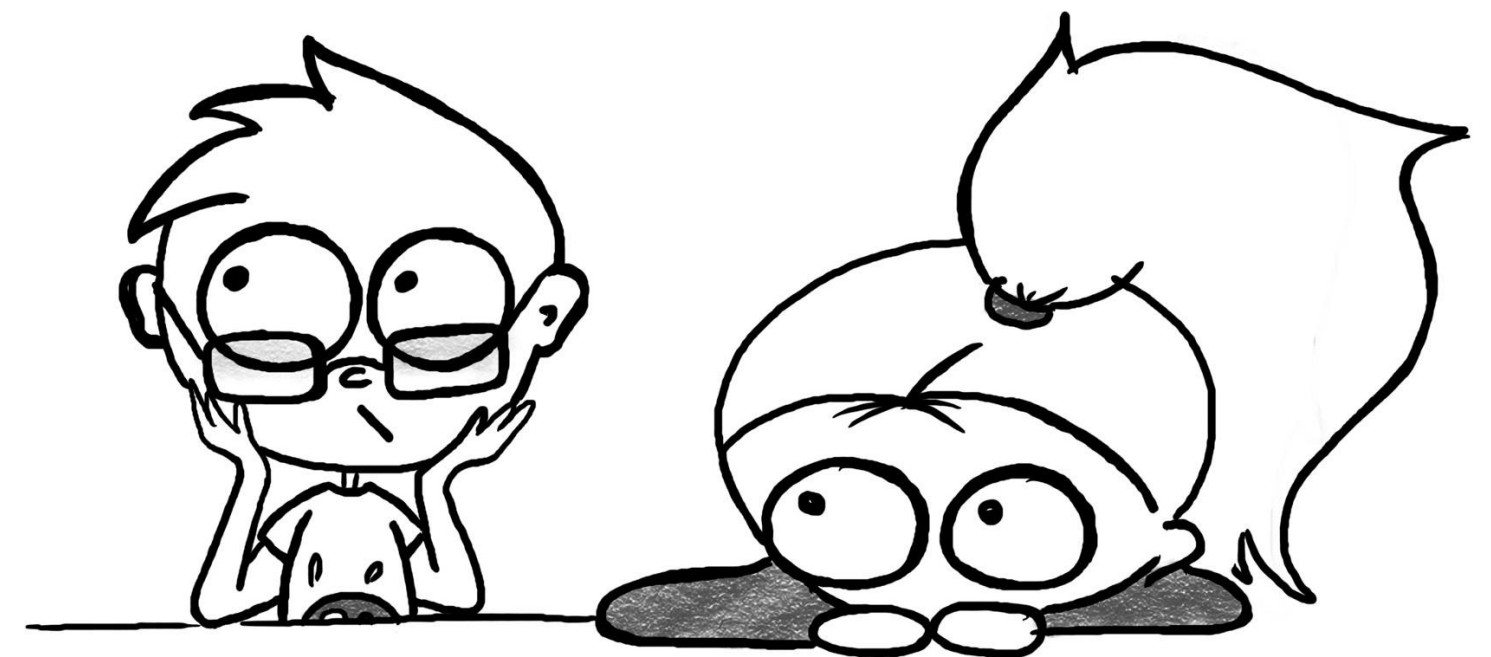
Category: Architecture

Gradle: com.arkivanov.mvikotlin:mvikotlin:2.0.0-preview4

Kotlin: 1.3.70

Targets: androidJvm, ios_arm64, ios_x64, js, jvm, linux_x64, common

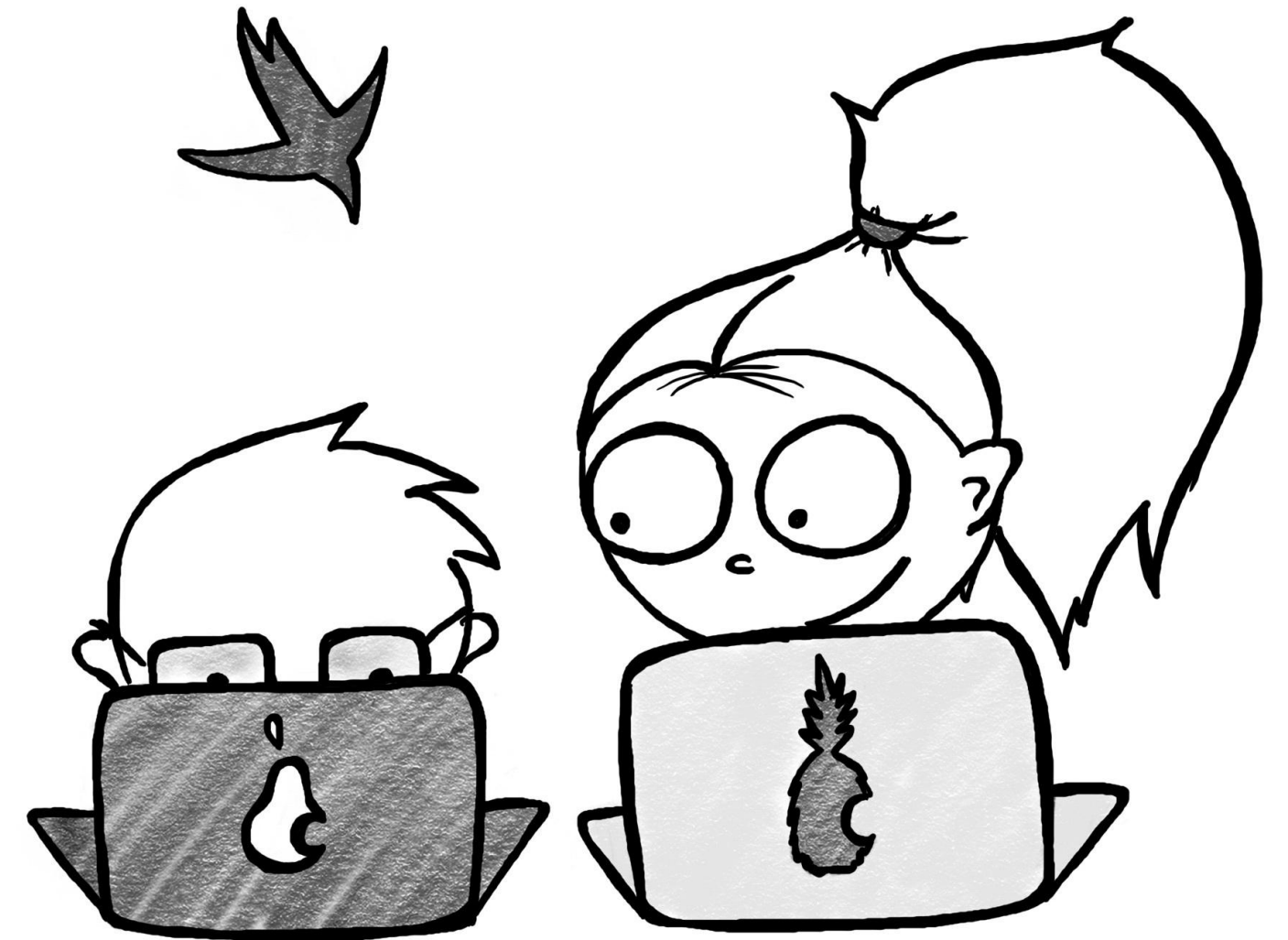
[GITHUB](#)



Working on shared
code with KMM

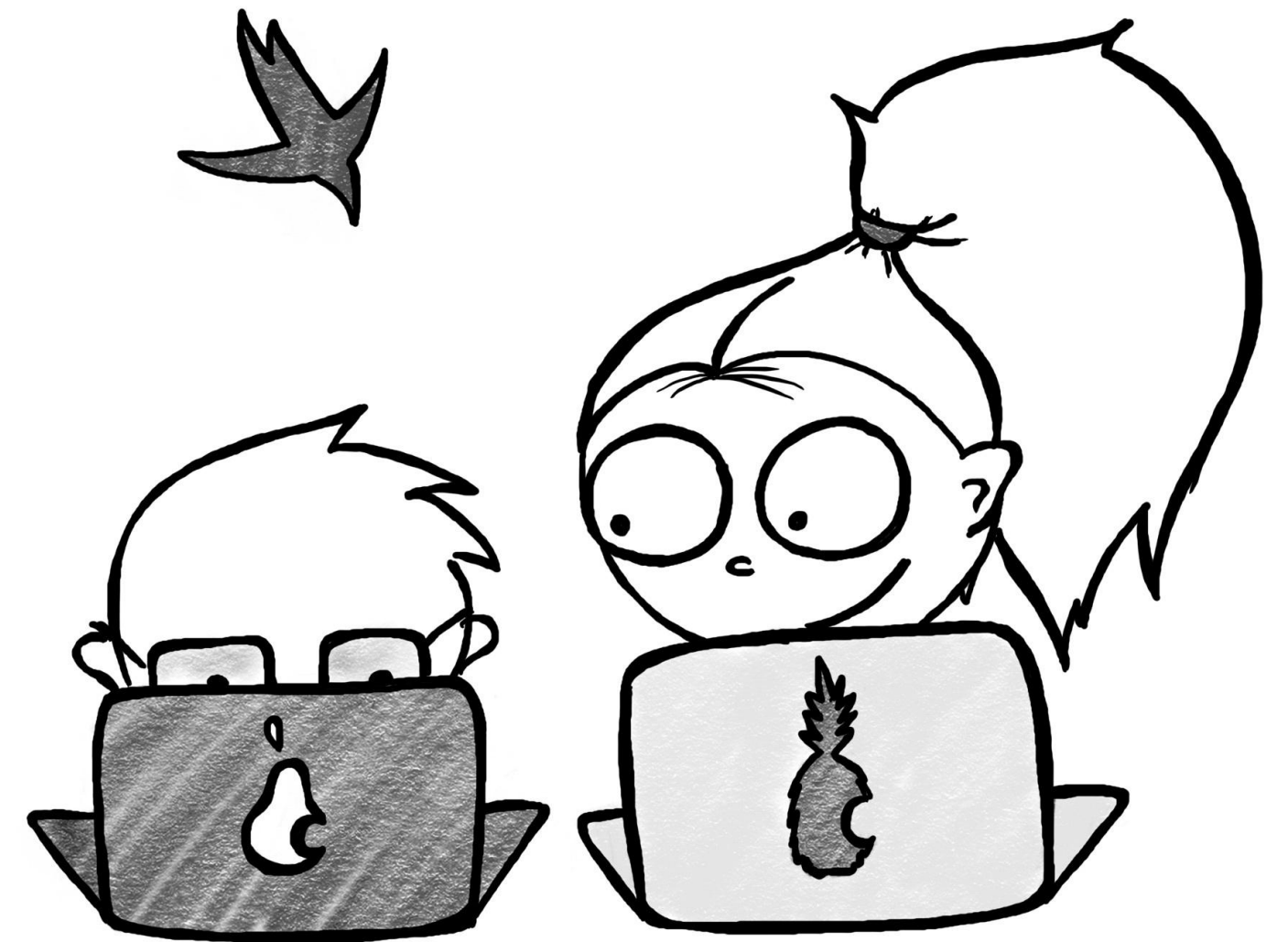
The background features a series of overlapping, semi-transparent geometric planes in shades of blue and purple, creating a 3D effect. A large, solid grey triangle is positioned on the right side of the image, pointing towards the bottom right corner.

Tight integration with the iOS development process



Tight integration with the iOS development process

- Call Kotlin code from Objective-C/Swift and use iOS libraries from Kotlin
- Integrate KMM module in iOS project through CocoaPods
- Write, run, test, debug shared code all in Android Studio



Bidirectional interoperability with Objective-C/Swift

```
fun getLaunches(): List<RocketLaunch> {  
    return database.getAllLaunches()  
}
```

.kt




```
let launches = sdk.getLaunches()  
let launch: RocketLaunch? = launches.first
```

.swift

Bidirectional interoperability with Objective-C/Swift

```
suspend fun getLaunches(): List<RocketLaunch> {  
    val cachedLaunches = database.getAllLaunches()  
    return if (cachedLaunches.isNotEmpty()) {  
        cachedLaunches  
    } else {  
        api.getAllLaunches()  
    }  
}
```

.kt




```
sdk.getLaunches() { launches, _ in  
    let launch: RocketLaunch? = launches?.first  
}
```

.swift

Bidirectional interoperability with Objective-C/Swift

```
@Throws(Exception::class)
suspend fun getLaunches(): List<RocketLaunch> {
    val cachedLaunches = database.getAllLaunches()
    return if (cachedLaunches.isNotEmpty()) {
        cachedLaunches
    } else {
        api.getAllLaunches()
    }
}
```

.kt



```
sdk.getLaunches() { launches, error in
    if let launches = launches {
        print(launches)
    } else {
        print(error?.localizedDescription)
    }
}
```

.swift

Kotlin/Native interoperability with Swift/Objective-C

Supports all basic concepts, including

- Companion objects
- Data classes
- Extensions
- Objective-C generics
- And so on kotlin.in/objc_interop

Integration with CocoaPods

```
kotlin {  
    android()  
    ios()  
  
    cocoapods {  
        summary = "CocoaPods test library"  
        homepage = "https://github.com/JetBrains/kotlin"  
        pod("AFNetworking", "~> 4.0.0")  
        podfile = project.file("../ios-app/Podfile")  
    }  
}
```


build.gradle.kts

```
use_frameworks!
```

```
target 'ios-app' do  
    pod 'kotlin_library', :path => '../kotlin-library'  
end
```

Podfile

Working on shared code without switching IDEs



Languages

Kotlin Multiplatform Mobile

★★★★★

JetBrains

Get

Compatible with Android Studio

1: Project

Resource Manager

Z: Structure

2: Favorites

Build Variants

kmm > shared > src > commonMain > kotlin > com > jetbrains > example > kmm > shared > Platform

iosApp Pixel 2 API 30

Platform.kt


1 package com.jetbrains.example.kmm.shared
2
3 expect class Platform()
4 val platform
5

6:55
com.jetbrains.example.kmm.androidAp...

Hello, Android 30!

6:55
Hello, iOS 13.5!

Create New Project

 Configure Activity

Android Application Name
androidApp

iOS Application Name
iosApp

Shared Module Name
shared

☐ Add sample tests for Share...

KMM Application

Creates a new Kotlin Multiplatform Mobile project that includes iOS and Android applications and a module with code shared on iOS and Android.

Cancel Previous Next Finish

Emulator

Device File Explorer

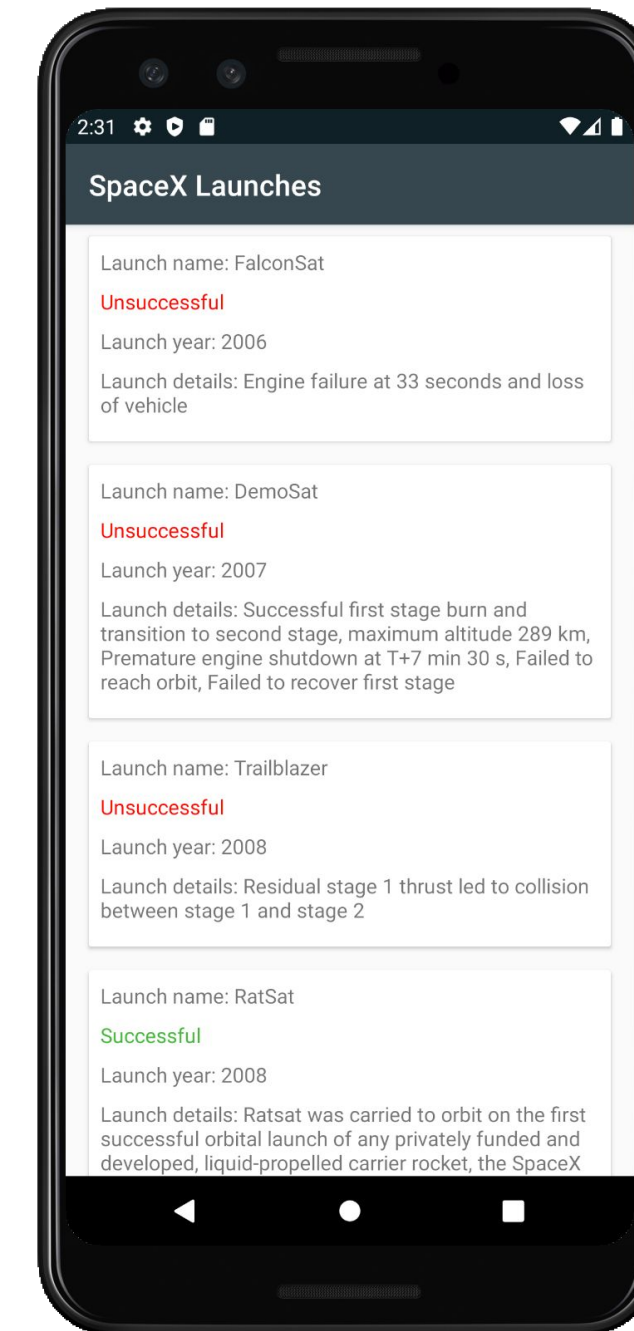
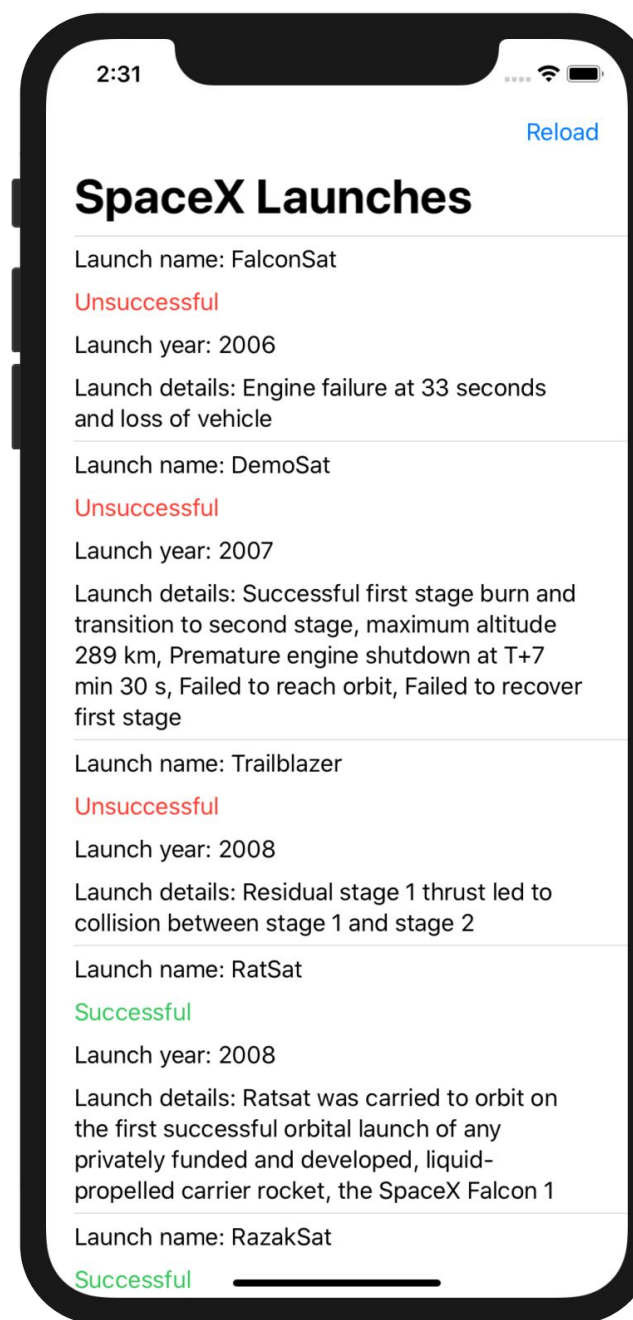
TODO Terminal Build 6: Logcat Profiler Database Inspector 4: Run

2 Event Log Layout Inspector

Test & Deploy your mobile apps with KMM

As usual 🤗

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Creating the KMM project
- 3 Adding dependencies to the multiplatform library
- 4 Creating an application data model
- 5 Configuring SQLDelight and implementing cache logic
- 6 Implementing an API service
- 7 Building SDK
- 8 Creating the Android application
- 9 Creating the IOS application
- 10 Summary



<https://kotlin.in/try-kmm>



It's time for Kotlin Multiplatform Mobile!

- KMM Goes Alpha! 🎉

It's time for Kotlin Multiplatform Mobile!

- KMM Goes Alpha! 🎉
- Easy to start
- Integrate in existing projects with minimal cost

It's time for Kotlin Multiplatform Mobile!

- KMM Goes Alpha! 🎉
- Easy to start
- Integrate in existing projects with minimal cost
- Be the part of a growing community and influence the development of the whole ecosystem

How to start?



Learn how to KMM on
the new developer portal

kotl.in/kmm-doc



Find inspiration in stories
from various teams who
are already using KMM
in production

kotl.in/kmm-cases



Try the new KMM Plugin
for Android Studio

kotl.in/kmm-plugin

Thanks!
Have a nice Kotlin



@KathrinPetrova